

全品



教辅图书



功能学具



学生之家

基础教育行业专研品牌

30<sup>+</sup>年创始人专注教育行业

# 全品 高考复习方案

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主题词汇练 语境运用练  
易错动词练 熟词生义练  
构词法专练 常考短语练

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主题词汇本  
英语 主题版

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## Unit 1 学校生活

### Part I

#### 主题词汇分类

##### 【动词类】

###### 基础词汇：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 集中(精力、注意力等);(使)调节焦距 *n.* 中心点;重点;焦点
2. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 安排;预定 *n.* 工作计划;日程安排
3. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & n.* 斗争;奋斗;搏斗
4. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 授予;给予 *n.* 奖品;奖金

###### 拓展词汇：

5. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 集中(注意力);聚精会神→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 集中;专心;关注
6. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 探索;勘探→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 探测,勘探;探索→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 探险者
7. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 修改;修订;复习→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 修订;修改;复习
8. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* 申请;请求 *vt.* 应用;涂(油漆、乳剂)→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 申请人→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 申请书;申请
9. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 吸引全部注意力;吸收→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 专心致志的;全神贯注的
10. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 建议;推荐;介绍→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 推荐;介绍
11. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 论证;争辩;争论→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 争论;辩论;理由;论据
12. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 表演;履行;执行→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 表演;演技;表现→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 表演者;演员
13. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* 竞争;对抗→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 竞争→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 竞争的;有竞争力的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 竞争者
14. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使钦佩;给……留下深刻的好印象 *vi.* 留下印象;引人注目→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 印象;感想→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人赞叹的;令人敬佩的
15. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 改进;改善→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 改进
16. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 奖励;奖赏;给以报酬 *n.* 回报;奖励;报酬→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有益的;值得做的;报酬高的;令人满意的

##### 【形容词类】

###### 拓展词汇：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人尴尬的;难对付的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 笨拙地;难看地
2. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 潜在的;可能的 *n.* 潜力;可能性→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 潜在地;可能地
3. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 专业的;职业的;娴熟的,精通业务的 *n.* 专业人员;职业选手→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 职业;行业→ professionally *adv.* 专业地;内行地→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 教授;(大学的)讲师,教员
4. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 糊涂的;迷惑的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使糊涂;使迷惑→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 难以理解的;不清楚的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 困惑;骚乱;混淆
5. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 镇静的;沉着的 *vt.* 使平静;使镇静→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 平静,安静
6. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 羞愧的;惭愧的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 羞耻;羞愧;让人遗憾的事→ shameful *adj.* 可耻的→ shameless *adj.* 无耻的
7. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人激动的;使人兴奋的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 激动的;兴奋的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使激动;使兴奋→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 兴奋,激动
8. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 积极的;正面的;乐观的;肯定的→(反义词) \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 消极的,否定的
9. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 乐观的;乐观主义的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 乐观地→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 乐观;乐观主义→ optimist *n.* 乐观主义者
10. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 悲观的;悲观主义的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 悲观地→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 悲观;悲观主义→ pessimist *n.* 悲观主义者
11. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 女(性)的;雌的 *n.* 雌性动(植)物;女子→(反义词) \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 男(性)的;雄的 *n.* 雄性动(植)物;男子

##### 【名词类】

###### 基础词汇：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 讲座;讲课;教训 *vi.* 开讲座;讲课 *vt.* 训斥
2. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 辩论;争论 *vt. & vi.* 辩论;争论;仔细考虑

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 话题;论题
  4. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 内容; [pl.] 目录; (书、讲话、节目等的)主题 *adj.* 满足的;满意的
  5. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 方式;作风
  6. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 机会;时机
  7. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 交换;交流 *vt.* 交换;交流;交易;兑换
  8. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 目标;球门;射门
  9. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 同伴;配偶;合伙人
  10. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 公司;商行;陪伴
  11. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 校园;校区
  12. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 学生宿舍,集体宿舍
  13. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 科目;学科;主题;主语 *adj.* 受……支配的
  14. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 委员会
  15. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 协会;联合会;工会
  16. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 仪式;典礼
  17. freshman *n.* (especially NAmE) \_\_\_\_\_
  18. kindergarten *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
  19. tuition *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
  20. workshop *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
  21. timetable *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- 拓展词汇:**
22. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 压力;要求→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*v.* 按,压;敦促 *n.* 报刊;印刷机;印刷所;出版社
  23. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 压力;紧张;重音 *vt.* 强调;重读;使焦虑不安 *vi.* 焦虑不安→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 压力重的;紧张的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 焦虑不安的
  24. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 组织;团体;机构→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*vt.* 组织;筹备;安排;组建 *vi.* 组建;成立→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 组织者;筹备者
  25. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 成就;成绩;达到→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*vt.* 完成;达到→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 可达到的
  26. nationality *n.* 国籍;民族→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 国家;民族;国民→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 国家的;国民的;国有的
  27. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* (大学里的)主修科目;主修学生 *adj.* 大的;主要的 *v.* 主修,专攻→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 大部分;大多数

### 主题词块

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 集中精力于
2. \_\_\_\_\_ 全力以赴,竭尽全力
3. \_\_\_\_\_ 坚持;固守,维持
4. \_\_\_\_\_ 报名参加(课程等);  
登记注册

5. \_\_\_\_\_ 参加;从事;对……有兴趣
6. \_\_\_\_\_ 申请
7. \_\_\_\_\_ 给……留下印象
8. pull up one's socks \_\_\_\_\_
9. team up with \_\_\_\_\_

### 主题句型

#### 1. “find + 宾语 + 宾补”结构

\_\_\_\_\_. [人教版 必修一  
Welcome Unit]

我发现我的大多数同学和老师都很友好,而且乐于助人。

#### 2. “be doing... when”句型

\_\_\_\_\_.  
[外研版 必修一 U1]

我正在看布告栏上的照片,突然听到身后有个声音。

#### 3. 现在分词短语作状语

\_\_\_\_\_. [外研版 必修一 U1]

转过身来,我看到了一位白发老人。

### 语境运用

#### ● 单句填空

1. As the lead \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) of the science exhibition, she devoted extra time to guiding teammates, making the project more innovative.
2. Students with lots of homework can feel very \_\_\_\_\_. In other words, having an overwhelming amount of homework can make the lives of students very \_\_\_\_\_. (stress)
3. All the students will take part in a mountain-climbing activity tomorrow, which is intended to help reduce \_\_\_\_\_ (press).
4. Given his love for adventure and \_\_\_\_\_ (explore), Henry eagerly accepted the invitation to join the expedition to the remote wilderness.
5. He was \_\_\_\_\_ (confuse) and didn't know what to do, so he just stood there.
6. In addition to protecting the endangered wildlife, the \_\_\_\_\_ (organise) also collects money for the children whose families are poor.



7. The employer provided a \_\_\_\_\_ (compete) salary and benefits package to attract top talent.
8. It is beyond \_\_\_\_\_ (argue) that exercise and a balanced diet are key to maintaining good health.

## Part II

### 主题词汇分类

#### 【动词类】

##### 基础词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 获得；赢得；取得；增加 *n.* 好处；增加
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 充实；使丰富
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_) (使)惊慌 *n.* 惊恐；恐慌
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 恐吓；伤害；胁迫 *n.* 仗势欺人者；横行霸道者
- cultivate *vt.* \_\_\_\_\_
- enlighten *vt.* \_\_\_\_\_

##### 拓展词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 调查；研究 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 调查；研究
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 记住；熟记 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 记忆力；回忆；内存 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 值得纪念的；难忘的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 获得；购得 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 获得的；习得的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 获得；得到
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 登记；注册 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 登记；注册；挂号
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 毕业；获得学位 *n.* 毕业生 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 毕业
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* (为……) 做广告/宣传；登广告；征聘 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 广告；启事 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 广告业
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 理解；领会；认识到；意识到；实现 → real *adj.* 真实的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 现实；实际情况；事实 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 真正地
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使困惑；使迷惑 *n.* 谜；智力游戏；疑问 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 迷惑不解的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人迷惑的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 使失望 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 失望的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人失望的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 失望

16. \* fascinate *v.* 迷住；入迷；深深吸引 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* (物)迷人的；极有吸引力的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* (人)入迷的；极感兴趣的

#### 【形容词类】

##### 基础词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 中学的；次要的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 额外的；附加的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 宝贵的
- extra-curricular *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_
- troublesome *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_
- stubborn *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

##### 拓展词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 焦虑的；不安的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 焦虑；担心；害怕 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 焦急地；担忧地
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 恼怒的；生气的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使恼怒；打扰 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人恼火的，令人烦恼的；令人不快的 → annoyance *n.* 恼怒
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 惊吓的；害怕的 → frighten *vt.* 使惊恐 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人恐惧的；令人害怕的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 好奇的；求知欲强的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 好奇地 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 好奇心
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 热切的；渴望的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 急切地；渴望地 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 渴望；殷切；热忱
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 难堪的；尴尬的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使尴尬；使难堪 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 让人难堪(尴尬、害羞)的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 尴尬
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 绝望的；孤注一掷的；非常需要的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 绝望地；非常
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 正式的；正规的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 非正式的；口语体的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 难以忍受的；承受不住的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 可忍受的；能应付的 → bear *v.* 承受；忍受；承担责任
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人痛苦的；困难的；令人疼痛的 → pain *n.* 疼痛；痛苦；苦恼

#### 【名词类】

##### 基础词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 态度，看法
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 材料；布料；素材 *adj.* 物质的；实际的

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 反馈的意见(或信息)
  4. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 实验
  5. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 海报;(在网络留言板上)发布消息的人
  6. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 比赛;竞赛;竞争 *vt.* 争取赢得(比赛、选举等);争辩
  7. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 主席;主持人;董事长
  8. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 候选人;应试者
  9. semester *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
  10. multimedia *n.* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_
  11. facility *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
  12. lab (laboratory) *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
  13. guy *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- 拓展词汇:**
14. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 速度;(比)率 *vt.* 划分等级  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 等级;级别
  15. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 挑战;艰巨任务 *vt.* 怀疑;  
向……挑战→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 具有挑战性的
  16. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 奖学金→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 学者
  17. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 前进;进展 *vi.* 前进;发展  
*vt.* 发展;促进→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 高级的;高等的;先进的
  18. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 举止;行为→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*v.* 表现
  19. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 解决办法;答案→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*vt.* 解决;解答
  20. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 设备;装备→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*vt.* 配备;装备
  21. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 设计;设计方案 *vt.* 设计;  
筹划→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 设计者
  22. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 主人;东道主;节目主持人  
*vt.* 主办;主持→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 女主人;女招待;女主持人
  23. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 加入;进入;参与;参赛作品  
→ enter *vt.* 进入→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 入口;进入

### 主题词块

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 丧失信心;泄气
2. \_\_\_\_\_ 注意
3. \_\_\_\_\_ 上交
4. \_\_\_\_\_ 被……吸引住;专心致志
5. \_\_\_\_\_ 记笔记
6. \_\_\_\_\_ 充分利用,尽情享受
7. \_\_\_\_\_ 情绪紧张,心里发慌

8. \_\_\_\_\_ 惊慌地
9. \_\_\_\_\_ 取得成功;带来好结果;还清;得到回报
10. \_\_\_\_\_ 追上,赶上
11. \_\_\_\_\_ 不打扰;不惊动
12. \_\_\_\_\_ 拓宽视野,开阔眼界
13. \_\_\_\_\_ 取得进步
14. tuition fees \_\_\_\_\_
15. flash card \_\_\_\_\_

### 主题句型

#### 1. with 的复合结构

\_\_\_\_\_. [外研版 必修一 U1]  
心里七上八下的,我深深地吸了一口气。

#### 2. “too... to”结构

\_\_\_\_\_ when he introduced himself! [外研版 必修一 U1]  
他自我介绍时,我太紧张了,根本没注意!

#### 3. “so... that”句型

... \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_. [外研版 必修一 U1]  
……但是老师说得太快了,我无法把所有的内容都记下来。

### 语境运用

#### ● 单句填空

1. Though every place was more or less crowded with tourists, I still had a relaxing and \_\_\_\_\_ (memory) trip.
2. Taking on \_\_\_\_\_ (challenge) group projects helps us realize that teamwork makes seemingly impossible tasks \_\_\_\_\_ (achieve).
3. I saw an interesting \_\_\_\_\_ (advertise) for a vacation package in a travel magazine.
4. The laboratory \_\_\_\_\_ with the most advanced \_\_\_\_\_ to facilitate scientific research and is staffed by excellent scientists. (equip)
5. I was so \_\_\_\_\_ (embarrass) that I wanted the floor to open up and consume me.
6. Whether we can master \_\_\_\_\_ (advance) skills in academic research depends on how much effort we devote to consistent and deliberate practice.

7. David had never seen a more \_\_\_\_\_  
(frighten) animal than this wolf, so he held his  
breath, not daring to move.
8. He took a deep breath, \_\_\_\_\_  
(desperate) trying to keep calm.
9. Upon our arrival at home, Angela ran to the

- garbage for the carpet with \_\_\_\_\_  
(eager) but couldn't find it.
10. When the little girl was asked such a \_\_\_\_\_  
question, she stood there with a \_\_\_\_\_  
look on her face. (puzzle)

# Unit 2 个人、家庭及社区生活

## 主题词汇分类

### 【动词类】

#### 基础词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* & *n.* 闲谈, 聊天
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 传达; 传送; 输送; 表达,  
传递(思想、感情等); 运送
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* & *n.* 叹息, 叹气
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* & *n.* 牺牲
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 奉献; 致力于
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* 合作; 协作
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 恐吓; 伤害; 胁迫 *n.* 仗势  
欺人者; 横行霸道者
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* & *vt.* (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_)  
停止; 戒掉; 离开(工作职位、学校等)

#### 拓展词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_) 更  
喜欢; 较喜欢 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 偏爱; 爱好
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 吸引; 引起……的注意(或  
兴趣) → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 吸引人的; 有吸引力的  
的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 吸引; 吸引力; 吸引人的  
事物
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* & *vt.* (使) 具备资格; (使)  
合格 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* (通过考试或学习课程  
取得的) 资格; 学历 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有资格  
的; 合格的; 胜任的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* 道歉; 谢罪 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 道歉
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_)  
原谅; 宽恕; 对不起; 请原谅 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*  
原谅, 谅解
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 钦佩; 赞赏 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 钦佩; 羡慕 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 佩服的; 称赞  
的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人钦佩的, 令人赞赏的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* & *vi.* 评价; 评判; 判断 *n.*  
法官; 审判员; 裁判员 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 看法;  
判决; 判断
- \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* & *vi.* 定居; 结束(争论);  
解决(纠纷) → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 殖民; 解决 →

### *n.* 移民

### 【形容词/副词类】

#### 基础词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 热衷的; 渴望的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 喜爱
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 爱交际的; 外向的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 坦率的; 简单的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 全面发展的; 面面俱到的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 谨慎的; 小心的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 自私的; 利己的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 年纪较大的; 上了年纪的  
(婉辞)
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 双胞胎之一的; 孪生之一  
的 *n.* 孪生儿之一; 双胞胎之一
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 温馨的; 舒适的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 微弱的; 模糊的 *vi.* 昏  
厥; 晕倒
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 相互的; 共同的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有争议的; 引起争论的

#### 拓展词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 合适的; 适用的 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 一套外衣; 套装 *vt.* 适合; 适宜
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有瘾的; 上瘾的; 入迷的  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 对……入迷的人; 吸毒成瘾  
的人 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 使人上瘾的 →  
\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 上瘾; 沉溺; 嗜好
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 热情的; 热心的 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 热情; 热心 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adv.* 热情地
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 敏感的; 善解人意的; 灵  
敏的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 感觉; 理解力 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 明智的; 合理的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 无意义  
的; 无意识的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 易感知地; 神  
经过敏地
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 温柔的; 文静的 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adv.* 轻柔地; 温柔地 → gentleness *n.* 温顺, 温和
- \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 自信的; 有把握的 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 信心; 信任

20. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 负责的; 负有责任的 →  
\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 负责地 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*  
责任; 义务
21. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 可靠的; 可信赖的 → *rely*  
*v.* 依赖; 依靠 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 依赖; 依靠;  
信任
22. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 慷慨的; 大方的; 丰富的  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 慷慨, 大方
23. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 独立的; 自立的 →  
\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 自立地; 独立地 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 独立 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 依赖, 依靠 →  
\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 依赖的
24. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 些许的; 谦虚的; 朴素的  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 谨慎地; 适当地 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 谦逊; 质朴; 庄重
25. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 谦逊的; 虚心的; 卑微的  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 谦逊地; 卑微地
26. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有智慧的; 聪明的; 有智力  
的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 智力; 聪明; 智能
27. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 忠诚的; 忠实的 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 忠诚; 忠实
28. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 意识到的; 有意识的  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 知觉; 意识 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 无知觉的; 昏迷的; 无意识的; 未察觉的
29. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有能力的; 有才能的 →  
\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 没有能力的 → *capacity* *n.* 容  
量; 能力
30. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 十几岁的 (指 13 至 19  
岁); 青少年的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* (13 至 19 岁之  
间的) 青少年
31. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 贪婪的; 贪心的 → *greed*  
*n.* 贪婪; 贪心 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 贪婪地; 贪  
食地
32. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* (尤指外语) 流利的; 熟练  
的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 流利地 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 流利
33. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* (增长、下跌等) 急剧的;  
锋利的; 明显的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 尖刻地; 严  
厉地; 猛烈地 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* (使) 变得锋利,  
变得清晰
34. \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 事实上; 的确 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 真实的; 实际的
35. \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 显然; 明显地 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 明显的

## 【名词类】

### 基础词汇:

- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 文学; 文学作品
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 书法; 书法艺术
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 文字; 符号; 角色; 品质;  
特点
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 特征; 特点; 品质 *adj.* 典型  
的; 独特的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 质量; 品质; 素质; 特征  
*adj.* 优质的; 高质量的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 专家; 行家 *adj.* 熟练的; 内  
行的; 专家的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 技能; 技术; 技艺
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* (书、诗歌等的) 名称; 标题;  
职称; 头衔
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 地位, 身份, 职位
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 成年人 *adj.* 成年的; 成  
熟的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 童年; 幼年
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 一代 (人)
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 间隔; 开口; 差距
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 洗澡; (*BrE* bathtub) 浴  
缸; 浴盆 *vt.* (*NAmE* bathe) 给……洗澡
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 地毯 *v.* 把……厚厚地覆  
盖; 厚厚地铺上
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 橱柜; 壁橱; 衣柜
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 火炉; 厨灶
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 毯子 *vt.* 以厚层覆盖
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 家具
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 食品杂货店; [*pl.*] 食品  
杂货
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 社区
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 居住区; 街区; 社区
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 居民; (美国的) 住院实习  
医生 *adj.* (在某地) 居住的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 生活方式
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 感激; 感谢
- aptitude* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- \* *craft* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- ballet* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- laughter* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- youth* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- niece* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- nephew* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- cousin* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- \* *anniversary* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- \* *teamwork* *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

## 拓展词汇:

36. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 摄影→photograph *n.* 照片→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 摄影师;拍照者
37. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 能力;胜任;本领→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有能力的;称职的
38. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 经验;经历→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有经验的;熟练的
39. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 智慧;才智→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 聪明的,有智慧的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 不明智的
40. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 天才;天资;天赋→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有才能的;天才的
41. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 礼物;天赋;赠品→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有天赋的;有天才的;天资聪慧的
42. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 熟练;娴熟;精通→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 熟练的
43. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 性格;个性→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 个人的,私人的;身体的
44. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 追求的目标;夙愿;野心;抱负→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有野心的;有雄心的
45. \_\_\_\_\_ *n. & vt.* 尊敬;尊重→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 表示敬意的;尊敬的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 可敬的,体面的
46. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 同情;赞同→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 同情的;有同情心的;赞同的
47. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 愤怒;怒气 *vt.* 使生气;激怒→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 生气的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 愤怒地
48. \* delight *n.* 快乐;乐事 *vt.* 使高兴;使愉快→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 高兴的;快乐的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人快乐的,使人愉快的
49. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 志愿者 *vt. & vi.* 自愿做→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 志愿的;自愿的
50. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 必需品→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 必需的;必要的;必然的;无法避免的
51. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 紧张关系;紧张;焦虑→tense *adj.* 紧张的
52. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 同等的人;相等物 *adj.* 相同的;同样的→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 平等;相等→\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 同样地;相等地;平等地
53. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 奇遇;历险(经历)→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有冒险精神的;大胆开拓的

## 主题词块

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 喜欢……多于……
2. \_\_\_\_\_ 对……适合的
3. \_\_\_\_\_ 被……吸引
4. \_\_\_\_\_ 对……很入迷

5. \_\_\_\_\_ 热衷于
6. \_\_\_\_\_ 喜爱;喜欢
7. \_\_\_\_\_ 爱上
8. \_\_\_\_\_ 对……负责
9. \_\_\_\_\_ 使失望,辜负
10. \_\_\_\_\_ 打扫/清除干净
11. \_\_\_\_\_ 放弃

## 主题句型

### 1. 动名词短语作主语

\_\_\_\_\_. [人教版 必修一 U1]

从初中过渡到高中真的是一个巨大的挑战。

### 2. it 作形式宾语

But spending too much time online is unhealthy and \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ other things in life. [人教版 必修一 U1]

然而,花费太多时间上网有损健康,也会让专注于生活中的其他事情变得非常难。

### 3. there be 句型

\_\_\_\_\_ you with others all the time. [译林牛津版 必修一 U2]

一直把你和别人做比较是没有意义的。

### 4. 让步状语从句

\_\_\_\_\_, we always knew we still had the Bank \_\_\_\_\_. [译林牛津版 必修一 U2]

无论发生什么事,我们总是知道我们还有“银行”可以依靠。

## 语境运用

### ① 单句填空

1. The true \_\_\_\_\_ (attract) of exploration lies not in discovering new landscapes, but in seeing familiar ones with new eyes.
2. The true meaning of \_\_\_\_\_ (equal) lies in respecting individual differences while giving everyone equal chances to chase dreams.
3. As an \_\_\_\_\_ (independence) adult, he took his duty to care for his elderly parents, ensuring their well-being as they grew older.
4. Taking care of the environment is a shared \_\_\_\_\_ (responsible) that requires the collective efforts of every individual.
5. He is a \_\_\_\_\_ (talent) musician, able to play multiple instruments and compose beautiful melodies.

## 第二部分 易错动词练 (232词)

### 易错动词练 1

1. Children under 10 are not allowed to enter the museum unless \_\_\_\_\_ (accompany) by adults.
2. It was no wonder that the artist \_\_\_\_\_ (admit) to that big company since he stood out among those applicants.
3. The delayed bus and the sudden rain \_\_\_\_\_ (annoy) him so much this morning that he is still in a bad mood now.
4. The man \_\_\_\_\_ (apply) for the post of signalman on the railway, but was turned down as he was colour-blind.
5. When the old system failed, a need for a more efficient replacement \_\_\_\_\_ (arise) immediately.
6. It is the third time that such problems \_\_\_\_\_ (arise) about your arrangement.
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ (awake) from a deep sleep, only to find his son was gone.
8. Accused of going against the law, the athlete \_\_\_\_\_ (ban) from the game for two years after failing a drug test.
9. The government is considering \_\_\_\_\_ (ban) single-use plastics to reduce environmental pollution.
10. The document \_\_\_\_\_ (bear) her signature, which could act as evidence of her approval.
11. The best player \_\_\_\_\_ (beat) at that famous chess game, which was beyond our expectations.
12. Once \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) the project, he will stick to his plan at all costs.
13. No sooner had the performance \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) than the lights went out, leaving the audience in the dark.
14. When accusing her boss of abusing his power last week, she absolutely \_\_\_\_\_ (bend) the truth.
15. She regretted \_\_\_\_\_ (bet) all her savings on that risky investment, for she lost everything in the end.
16. The little girl \_\_\_\_\_ (bite) her nails nervously when she was waiting for her turn.
17. While playing in the park yesterday, the little girl \_\_\_\_\_ (bite) by a stray dog passing by.
18. Not having received timely first aid, the poor girl slowly \_\_\_\_\_ (bleed) from the wound on her leg after the accident.
19. He \_\_\_\_\_ (blog) about his experience of learning to play the guitar for a year, talking about the difficulties he faced at the beginning.
20. The referee \_\_\_\_\_ (blow) the whistle to signal the end of the match, and the players shook hands in good sportsmanship.
21. She had her chances \_\_\_\_\_ (blow) by arriving late for the interview, leaving her filled with regret.
22. When finding his bedroom \_\_\_\_\_ (break) into while he was away, he called the police without delay.
23. Some artists transformed the abandoned factory into a vibrant art space, \_\_\_\_\_ (breathe) new life into the once-forgotten area.
24. With more brilliant technologies \_\_\_\_\_ (bring) in, we are bridging the gap between our country and developed countries.
25. This documentary about wildlife protection \_\_\_\_\_ (broadcast) on three major channels so far.
26. Over the centuries, the city of Pompeii, \_\_\_\_\_ (bury) under the ashes, was entirely forgotten by the world.
27. After hearing the funny news, she found herself \_\_\_\_\_ (burst) into laughter before she could stop it.
28. Bill \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) his wife a valuable birthday present last month, a ring decorated with jewels.



## 易错动词练 2

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (cast) a welcoming smile as the guests entered the room, making them feel instantly at ease.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ (catch) in the heavy traffic, the celebrity missed the chance to visit the castle.
3. I was having fun \_\_\_\_\_ (chat) online with my friend last night when suddenly the electricity was cut off.
4. When asked about his views on the matter, he \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) his words carefully to avoid causing any misunderstanding.
5. The student \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) to represent our class said she would practise her speech every evening.
6. Mandy laughed and \_\_\_\_\_ (clap) her hands in delight, as the surprise unfolded before her.
7. Before the team meeting started, the project leader \_\_\_\_\_ (clarify) their stands on the proposed plan.
8. Lots of people lost their jobs with the property market \_\_\_\_\_ (collapse).
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (commit) to preserving traditional Chinese calligraphy, the old artist spends eight hours every day practising brush strokes.
10. The traffic lights in this town \_\_\_\_\_ (control) by an advanced computer system that monitors the flow of traffic.
11. The core technology of the company is said \_\_\_\_\_ (copy) by its competitor, which concerns many consumers.
12. The research \_\_\_\_\_ (cost) them a lot of time and money so far, but no clues have been found.
13. She \_\_\_\_\_ (cry) out in pain when her tooth was pulled out.
14. The gardener spent the whole morning \_\_\_\_\_ (cut) overgrown branches from the old apple tree.
15. If \_\_\_\_\_ (deal) with timely, the spread of the plant disease can be controlled effectively.
16. The flight \_\_\_\_\_ (delay) because of fog, and consequently, he didn't make it to his best friend's wedding in time.
17. In 1906, an earthquake struck San Francisco with tremendous force, as a result of which much of the city \_\_\_\_\_ (destroy).
18. With the applause \_\_\_\_\_ (die) down, the chairman took a deep breath and began his speech.
19. The truth \_\_\_\_\_ (dig) out, throwing light on the mystery that confused people many years.
20. She \_\_\_\_\_ (dip) into her purse and took out some coins.
21. The sun was so intense that it \_\_\_\_\_ (dry) the wet sand on the beach in less than an hour.
22. She walked towards me, \_\_\_\_\_ (drag) a heavy suitcase through the airport.
23. As the end of the year \_\_\_\_\_ (draw), people started making plans for the holidays.
24. Finally, my eyes \_\_\_\_\_ (draw) to a painting on the wall, whose vivid colour captured my attention.
25. The dentist \_\_\_\_\_ (dream) of opening his clinic since he graduated from university.
26. After he \_\_\_\_\_ the cocktail his friend made, he quickly became \_\_\_\_\_ and had to ask someone to drive him home. (drink)
27. When their supplies ran out halfway through the hike, the urge to survive \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) them on.
28. When she heard the bad news, her hands shook and she \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) the cup onto the kitchen floor.
29. She realized she \_\_\_\_\_ too much cake after she \_\_\_\_\_ another slice and felt a stomachache. (eat)
30. For the past three years he \_\_\_\_\_ (employ) as a firefighter.
31. He \_\_\_\_\_ (envy) her—she seemed to have everything he could possibly want.
32. They spent a lot of money \_\_\_\_\_ (equip) the school with new computers.

### 第三部分 构词法专练

#### 构词法 1

前缀 dis-表示“否定”、“相反”；  
dis-还有“分开，分离”的意思

指出下列黑体词的含义

- [2025·全国二卷] This approach spared me the **discomfort** of having to over-explain. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2025·浙江1月考] Hearing Kevin's words, Mr and Mrs Green looked at each other with a mixture of shock and **disbelief**. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2023·新高考全国II卷] The kids' parents **distrusted** her. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2022·全国甲卷] I was unwilling to talk with him and often **disobeyed** his rule of not staying out with my friends too late. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2020·全国新高考I卷] Follow all rules carefully to prevent **disqualification**. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 构词法 2

前缀 de-表示“降低，除去”

指出下列黑体词的含义

- [2024·新课标I卷] I've been motivated—and **demotivated**—by other folks' achievements all my life. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2023·全国甲卷] Their recovery has been so successful that the US Fish and Wildlife Service has twice attempted to **delist** grizzlies, which would loosen legal protections and allow them to be hunted. \_\_\_\_\_
- By learning to face the disappointment instead of **devaluing** its importance and pretending nothing happened, you may find it easier to achieve your goals. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dry land ecosystems cover about 40% of land on Earth and support more than 2 billion people, and, once **degraded**, they are difficult to restore. \_\_\_\_\_
- The **destructive** power of the hurricane left the coastal town in ruins, with many homes and businesses severely damaged. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 构词法 3

否定前缀 im-/in-/ir-表示“非，不，无”

指出下列黑体词的含义

- [2024·新课标I卷] What can we do with the **imperfect** datasets of biodiversity? \_\_\_\_\_
- [2024·新课标II卷] Those who are dressed **inappropriately** will be refused permission to participate. \_\_\_\_\_

- [2023·北京卷] The **inability** to engage with longer-term causes and consequences leads to some of the world's most serious problems: climate change, biodiversity collapse, and more. \_\_\_\_\_

- [2021·全国乙卷] The differences between most of the groups were statistically **insignificant**. \_\_\_\_\_

- [2023·浙江1月考] Indeed, to a computer, meaning is **irrelevant**... But for humans, meaning is everything. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 构词法 4

否定前缀 un-表示“不”、“非”、“使丧失”、“未”等

指出下列黑体词的含义

- [2024·全国甲卷] You have to balance creating an ending that's **unpredictable**, but doesn't seem to come from nowhere, one that fits what's right for the characters. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2023·新高考全国II卷] The flight was **uneventful**, and Tiffy was a great passenger. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2023·全国乙卷] Indoor plants might look as if they just sit around not doing much, but in many ways they are the **unsung** heroes of the home. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2023·新高考全国II卷改编] The impact of the programme is **unidentifiable**. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2021·全国甲卷] When contributions were made by geniuses outside the club—women, or people of a different colour or belief—they were **unacknowledged** and rejected by others. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 构词法 5

前缀 mis-表示“相反”、“错误”

指出下列黑体词的含义

- [2024·浙江1月考] ...and this **mismatch** is at the heart of why so many of us struggle to resist tempting foods that we know we shouldn't eat. \_\_\_\_\_
- [2023·全国甲卷] But when we looked at the tomatoes, we were worried because they were so **misshapen**: not at all like the nice, round, shiny things you get in a supermarket. \_\_\_\_\_

3. [2023 · 全国乙卷] In addition to the problem of **miscomprehension** from both sides, there are victories accidentally or deliberately twisted, especially when only the victors know how to write. \_\_\_\_\_
4. [2022 · 新高考全国 I 卷改编] Kevin's concern about the dog is that they may **misbehave**. \_\_\_\_\_
5. [《傲慢与偏见》] It would upset me, indeed, to see you again being **misled** by Miss Bingley's pretended good opinion. \_\_\_\_\_

构词法 6	前缀 en-表示“使处于……状态,使成为;进入;强化”
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指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2025 · 北京卷] While raising an adult is a parent's job, it's also our responsibility as a society to **ensure** that we support schools that nurture (培养) emotional and identity development. \_\_\_\_\_
2. [2023 · 新高考全国 I 卷] *Xiao long bao* (soup dumplings), those amazing constructions of delicate dumpling wrappers **encasing** hot, tasty soup and sweet, fresh meat, are far and away my favourite Chinese street food. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The artist plans to **enlarge** the painting to make it the centrepiece of the exhibition. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The old garden is **enclosed** by a low stone wall, which not only keeps out small animals but also adds a sense of warmth to the yard. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Travelling to different countries can **enrich** your understanding of diverse cultures and broaden your global perspective. \_\_\_\_\_

构词法 7	前缀 over-表示“过度”等; 前缀 out-表示“向外,多于”
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指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2025 · 浙江 1 月考] Customers today look past the fact that something is second-hand and focus instead on the fact that they have something unique to wear and are not **overstuffing** their own wardrobes(衣柜) or contributing to landfill. \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2024 · 新课标 II 卷] Travel promotes understanding, expands our minds, makes us better people, and boosts local economies and communities, but the rapid growth of travel has led to **overtourism** in certain regions and destinations. \_\_\_\_\_
3. [2023 · 新高考全国 I 卷] Some people will tend to **overestimate**, and some to underestimate. \_\_\_\_\_
4. So live big and try to let your courage **overweigh** your fear. \_\_\_\_\_
5. [2023 · 新高考全国 II 卷] Jaramillo's students live in neighbourhoods where fresh food and green space are not easy to find and fast food restaurants **outnumber** grocery stores. \_\_\_\_\_
6. [2023 · 浙江 1 月考] A machine can now not only beat you at chess, it can also **outperform** you in debate. \_\_\_\_\_

构词法 8	前缀 re-表示“重复”、“再”
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指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2025 · 全国一卷] Although these campaigns were widespread, the reality is that the majority of the western cities were completely **redesigned** around the needs of the motor car. \_\_\_\_\_
2. [2024 · 浙江 1 月考] But as we've **reshaped** the world around us, dramatically reducing the cost and effort involved in obtaining calories, we still have the same brains we had thousands of years ago. \_\_\_\_\_
3. [2023 · 全国甲卷] Eric Weiner's *The Socrates Express: In Search of Life Lessons from Dead Philosophers* **reawakened** my love for philosophy. \_\_\_\_\_
4. [2023 · 全国乙卷] If we want to **reconstruct** what was actually going on that day, the shield must be questioned and interpreted as deeply and strictly as the written reports. \_\_\_\_\_
5. [2021 · 新高考全国 I 卷] The popularization of emotional intelligence has helped both the public and researchers **re-evaluate** the functionality of emotions and how they serve people adaptively in everyday life. \_\_\_\_\_

构词法 9	前缀 pre-表示“以前”、“比……早”; 前缀 fore-表示“前”、“预先”或“在……之前”等
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## 第四部分 熟词生义练 (182词)

### 熟词生义练 1

指出下列黑体词在句中的不同含义

#### 1. absent

①[2022·新高考全国I卷] His usual big toothy smile was **absent** today. \_\_\_\_\_

②She looked **absent** during the meeting, as if her mind was elsewhere. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 2. access

①[2025·浙江1月考] Interlibrary Loan (ILL) provides teachers, students and staff with **access** to books that are checked out or not owned by our own libraries... \_\_\_\_\_

②The emergency exit provides a safe **access** for people during a fire. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2021·全国甲卷] We **accessed** the wall through the South Gate. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 3. address

①The envelope was **addressed** in neat handwriting, making it easy to read. \_\_\_\_\_

②[外研选必一] The event will begin at Williams Sports Centre at 6 pm with a welcome **address** followed by awards ceremony, with the evening closing at 8 pm. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2024·浙江1月考] Norman Stienwand, who farms in that area, has been **addressing** public meetings on this issue for years. \_\_\_\_\_

④[2024·新课标II卷] This absorbing new book by Catriona Campbell is a practical roadmap **addressing** the challenges posed by the forthcoming AI revolution (变革). \_\_\_\_\_

#### 4. admission

①There's a notice outside the building that says "No **admission** before twelve noon". \_\_\_\_\_

②How much do they charge for **admission**? \_\_\_\_\_

③The company made an **admission** that its product had safety problems. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 5. adopt

①The company plans to **adopt** a new strategy to improve its market position and increase profits. \_\_\_\_\_

②The family decided to **adopt** a puppy from the local animal shelter to give it a loving home. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 6. affect

①The heartfelt speech delivered by the activist **affected** the audience, inspiring them to take action. \_\_\_\_\_

②Children under 5 are more likely to be **affected** by this type of infectious disease. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 7. against

①He voiced his strong opinions **against** animal cruelty in a public speech. \_\_\_\_\_

②The last part of the course was hard because I was running **against** the wind. \_\_\_\_\_

③She leaned her head **against** the window and closed her eyes. \_\_\_\_\_

④His red clothes stood out clearly **against** the snow. \_\_\_\_\_

⑤You must weigh the benefits **against** the cost. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 8. age

①In the digital **age**, technology plays a crucial role in how we communicate and access information. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2020·浙江7月考] Challenging work that requires lots of analytical thinking, planning and other managerial skills might help your brain stay sharp as you **age**... \_\_\_\_\_

#### 9. air

①With her head held high, she entered the room with an **air** of confidence. \_\_\_\_\_

②The television interview will be **aired** to all parts of the country. \_\_\_\_\_

③[柯林斯词典] One day a week her mother cleaned and **aired** each room. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 10. appetite

①He suffered from headaches and loss of **appetite**. \_\_\_\_\_

②She has an amazing **appetite** for knowledge. \_\_\_\_\_

## 熟词生义练 2

### 1. apply

①[2021·浙江6月考] The study showed the animals had figured out how to **apply** what they learned about human faces during training to new faces in the testing stage. \_\_\_\_\_

②She carefully **applied** sunscreen to her face before going out. \_\_\_\_\_

③In class, all the students should be **applied** to listening to the teacher and taking notes. \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. approach

①[2025·浙江1月考] A novel design **approach** to gardening has been gaining in popularity worldwide. \_\_\_\_\_

②[牛津高阶词典] As you **approach** the town, you'll see the college on the left. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2021·天津卷] Human qualities also involve how you think, how you **approach** problems, and how you break them down. \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. average

①[2024·全国甲卷] Each stop lasts an **average** of two days, and during that time the doctors and nurses on board provide rural (乡村的) populations with basic medical care, X-ray scans and prescriptions. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2023·全国乙卷] The Chinese coach transformed Douglas into one of the best gymnasts in the world, helping her skyrocket from an **average** member of the national team to the top of the sport. \_\_\_\_\_

### 4. back

①Ann gave up driving when she **backed** the car into the garage door. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2023·全国乙卷] Several studies have **backed** this up and found that indoor plants can improve creativity, focus and memory. \_\_\_\_\_

### 5. badly

①They were taking a **badly** damaged boat from the Virgin Islands to Miami to have it repaired. \_\_\_\_\_

②The house was considerably out of repair and **badly** in need of painting. \_\_\_\_\_

### 6. balloon

[2023·新高考全国II卷] As cities **balloon** with growth, access to nature for people living in urban areas is becoming harder to find. \_\_\_\_\_

### 7. bear

①My mother couldn't **bear** waste—she always made us eat everything on our plates. \_\_\_\_\_

②He had to **bear** the responsibility of leading the team through the challenging project. \_\_\_\_\_

③When his wife **bore** him a child he could not hide his delight. \_\_\_\_\_

### 8. bill

①If this **bill** is not paid within five days, your gas supply will be cut off. \_\_\_\_\_

②He has been **billed** for not parking in the right place. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2022·新高考全国II卷] If the Textalyzer **bill** becomes law, he said, “people are going to be more afraid to put their hands on the cellphone.” \_\_\_\_\_

### 9. blank

①[上外必修三] In a group of his paintings, Qi drew insects in the corners, leaving some parts **blank**. \_\_\_\_\_

②She stared at me with a **blank** expression on her face. \_\_\_\_\_

### 10. block

①His apartment is three **blocks** away from the police station. \_\_\_\_\_

②I started to move round him, but he **blocked** my way. \_\_\_\_\_

### 11. blue

He wore a **blue** expression on his face, revealing the depths of his sadness and heartache. \_\_\_\_\_

### 12. branch

①[2025·浙江1月考] Grabbing a **branch** from a cut-down tree, he jumped in through the window. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2023·全国甲卷] Head Chef David Thompson, who received a Michelin star for his London-based Thai restaurant of the same name, opened this **branch** in the Metropolitan Hotel in 2010. \_\_\_\_\_

### 熟词生义练 3

#### 1. break

①[2025·浙江1月考] For example, it could be limited to designated areas during **breaks**.  
\_\_\_\_\_

②I didn't know how I was going to **break** the news to my mother. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 2. bridge

To **bridge** the gap between theory and practice, the professor included real-world examples in the lecture. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 3. build

①[2025·浙江1月考] **Building** effective communication skills takes time, but the effects are worth the effort. \_\_\_\_\_

②She was of slim **build** with short, dark hair.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 4. buy

①This was still a good **buy** even at the higher price. \_\_\_\_\_

②You could say you were ill but I don't think they'd **buy** it. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 5. can

①Can you help me open this **can** of tuna?  
\_\_\_\_\_

②He works in a factory where they **can** fruit.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 6. capital

①Don't forget to put a **capital** letter on a proper name, like the name of a place or person. \_\_\_\_\_

②We put a **capital** of £20,000 into the business, but we're unlikely to see any return for a few years. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 7. capitalize

①[2023·新高考全国I卷] This effect **capitalizes on** the fact that when people make errors, those errors aren't always the same.  
\_\_\_\_\_

②The investors decided to **capitalize** the project, providing the necessary funds to sustain its operation and fuel its growth. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 8. case

①[2023·全国乙卷] Ideally a history would bring together texts and objects, and some chapters of this book are able to do just that, but in many **cases** we simply can't. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2023·新高考全国I卷] The goal of this book is to make the **case** for digital minimalism, including a detailed exploration of what it asks and why it works... \_\_\_\_\_

③The police have several suspects in the **case** of five murders committed in Gainesville, Florida.  
\_\_\_\_\_

④The crown, decorated with diamonds and other precious stones, was exhibited in a special **case**.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 9. character

①His **character** is known for being honest and trustworthy, which makes him a great leader.  
\_\_\_\_\_

②The unique **character** of the mountain village attracts tens of thousands of visitors each year.  
\_\_\_\_\_

③[2024·全国甲卷] He suggested I think about the difference between endings that I wanted for the **characters** and endings that were right for the **characters**... \_\_\_\_\_

④The Chinese **character** Fu will be attached upside down to the front door during the Spring Festival. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 10. charge

①[2025·浙江1月考] Ribeiro **charges** €35 per person for what is usually a three-course meal that can last up to three hours. \_\_\_\_\_

②The police decided to **charge** him with theft after reviewing the evidence. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2025·全国一卷] The movements of the black and white pieces reflect the basic ideas of Eastern philosophy, according to Tu Ningning, who is **in charge of** the exhibition. \_\_\_\_\_

④[沪教选必四] Next, he built a generator out of old DVD players to **charge** the battery. \_\_\_\_\_

⑤[2022·北京卷] As Helen walked on, she heard a man **charging** towards her. \_\_\_\_\_



## 熟词生义练 4

### 1. claim

① The company **claimed** that their new product was the most efficient on the market. \_\_\_\_\_

② The police said that if no one **claims** the watch, you can keep it. \_\_\_\_\_

③ When my bike was stolen, I **claimed** on my insurance and got £ 150 back. \_\_\_\_\_

④ Heart disease is the biggest killer, **claiming** 180,000 lives a year. \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. cloudy

[2023·全国甲卷] Mario's wine may have been **cloudy** and come out of an old bottle, but it was perfect. \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. coin

Scientists and computer engineers have **coined** a new term for the phenomenon: "big data".  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4. colour

① Many women begin **colouring** their hair in their mid-30s. \_\_\_\_\_

② Don't let your judgement be **coloured** by personal feelings. \_\_\_\_\_

### 5. commit

① [剑桥 Think 5] Imagine—one day, out of the blue, you are arrested, accused of a crime that you didn't **commit**... \_\_\_\_\_

② I would advise people to think very carefully about **committing** themselves to working on Sundays. \_\_\_\_\_

### 6. company

[2021·浙江6月考] Unless I have to be out of town, each week I take my mother to do her shopping and visit the doctor, providing **company** and transportation. \_\_\_\_\_

### 7. conduct

① [2024·浙江1月考] The Stanford marshmallow (棉花糖) test was originally **conducted** by psychologist Walter Mischel in the late 1960s.  
\_\_\_\_\_

② The guide **conducted** us around the ruins of the ancient city. \_\_\_\_\_

③ [北师必修三] But Beethoven continued **conducting**, his head buried in the score. \_\_\_\_\_

④ Most plastics do not readily **conduct** heat or electricity. \_\_\_\_\_

⑤ Your **conduct** is not consistent with what you say. \_\_\_\_\_

### 8. consume

① The electricity industry **consumes** a large amount of fossil fuel. \_\_\_\_\_

② [2022·全国乙卷] It is believed that today's children and teenagers are **consuming** three times the recommended level of sugar, putting them at a higher risk of the disease. \_\_\_\_\_

### 9. contain

① [2023·全国甲卷] It was a neighbour called Mario, coming to bring us a box **containing** some tomatoes and a bottle of wine. \_\_\_\_\_

② She could no longer **contain** her anger and started yelling at him. \_\_\_\_\_

### 10. content

① The **content** of the book was so engaging that I couldn't put it down until I finished it.  
\_\_\_\_\_

② [2022·全国乙卷] Since April drinks companies have been forced to pay between 18p and 24p for every litre of sugary drink they produce or import, depending on the sugar **content**. \_\_\_\_\_

③ I checked the **contents** page to find the chapter I needed. \_\_\_\_\_

④ I'm perfectly **content** with the way the campaign has gone. \_\_\_\_\_

### 11. contract

① [沪教选必一] These people sign **contracts** where they agree to promote the company's products... \_\_\_\_\_

② The government plans to **contract** an agreement with the tech firm to build smart cities. \_\_\_\_\_

③ The muscle **contracted** suddenly, causing pain. \_\_\_\_\_

④ She **contracted** a cold during her trip.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 第五部分 高考常考短语 (389组)

### 常见动词短语

1. account \_\_\_\_\_ (数量、比例上) 占……;  
是……的原因;解释;说明
2. accuse sb \_\_\_\_\_ (doing) sth  
指责/控告某人(做)某事
3. add up to 总计为,共计为  
add... to... 把……加到……中
4. agree \_\_\_\_\_ sth  
同意;与……相符;(地方、经历等)适合  
agree to sth 同意(安排、建议、计划等)  
agree on sth 就……达成共识
5. answer \_\_\_\_\_ sth = be responsible for sth  
对……负责
6. apologize to sb for doing sth  
为做……向某人道歉
7. appeal to sb to do sth 呼吁某人做某事  
appeal to sb 吸引某人,使某人感兴趣
8. apply \_\_\_\_\_ 申请,请求  
apply... to... 把……运用于……
9. approve \_\_\_\_\_ sb/sth 赞成/同意……
10. arrive at/come to/draw/reach a conclusion  
得出结论
11. attend to 照料,处理
12. attract/draw/catch/hold the attention of...  
吸引……的注意
13. base sth on/upon sth 以……为基础(或根据)
14. bear... \_\_\_\_\_ mind  
记住……;把……记在心里
15. begin with sth 从……开始
16. behave oneself 举止规矩;表现得体
17. believe it or not 信不信由你
18. belong to 属于
19. benefit \_\_\_\_\_ sth 从……中受益
20. blow down 刮倒  
blow out 吹灭
21. break away (from) 脱离;离开  
break \_\_\_\_\_ 破坏;使分解  
break into 强行闯入  
break in (通常指盗贼)进入;打断  
break \_\_\_\_\_ 突然爆发  
break \_\_\_\_\_ 取得突破  
break up 终止,结束;打碎
- break the \_\_\_\_\_ 打破沉默  
break the habit of 改掉……的习惯
22. break one's heart 使某人伤心  
break one's \_\_\_\_\_ 食言
23. bring \_\_\_\_\_ 导致;引起  
bring forward  
提议;将(……的日期或时间)提前  
bring out 使显现;生产;出版  
bring \_\_\_\_\_ 抚养;养育
24. bring... to \_\_\_\_\_  
使……更有趣;使……更生动  
bring... to light 将……曝光;揭露……
25. build up 逐步增加;增强
26. burn \_\_\_\_\_ 烧毁;(使)烧成平地  
burn out 烧尽
27. burst \_\_\_\_\_ 突然……起来  
burst out 大声喊叫;突然……起来
28. bury oneself in = \_\_\_\_\_ 埋头于,专心致志于
29. call \_\_\_\_\_ 要求;需要  
call \_\_\_\_\_ 取消  
call on/upon 访问,拜访;号召,呼吁  
call at 停靠;(短时间)停留  
call up 使想起;打电话给……
30. calm \_\_\_\_\_  
(使)平静下来;(使)镇静下来
31. care for 照顾,照料;喜欢  
care about 在乎;关心
32. carry \_\_\_\_\_ 贯彻;执行;实行  
carry on 继续进行;开展
33. catch up with 赶上
34. catch \_\_\_\_\_ of 看见  
catch/get/take (a) hold of 抓住;拿着;握住
35. catch a cold 伤风,感冒
36. catch fire 着火
37. check \_\_\_\_\_ 登记;报到  
check out 结账离开;核实
38. cheer \_\_\_\_\_  
(使)振作起来;(使)高兴起来
39. clear away 把……清除  
clear \_\_\_\_\_ (天气)转晴;清理;解决

40. come about 发生;产生  
come \_\_\_\_\_ 偶然遇到;碰见  
come out 出版;出现;结果是  
come up 发生;被提及  
come up with 想出;提出
41. come into \_\_\_\_\_ 开始存在;产生  
come into sight/view 进入视线;映入眼帘  
come into use 开始使用
42. come to \_\_\_\_\_ 苏醒过来;变得活跃  
come to light 显露;暴露  
come to a decision/a \_\_\_\_\_/an agreement  
做出决定/得出结论/达成协议  
come to a stop 停止
43. come \_\_\_\_\_ 实现;成为现实
44. communicate with... 与……交流
45. compare... with... 把……与……相比  
compare A to B 把 A 比作 B  
compare notes with sb 与某人交换意见
46. concentrate on 全神贯注于
47. consist \_\_\_\_\_ ...  
由……组成;由……构成  
consist in 在于;存在于
48. contribute \_\_\_\_\_ 贡献;捐献;促成
49. count \_\_\_\_\_ 指望;依靠;依赖
50. cut away 去掉  
cut \_\_\_\_\_ 削减  
cut \_\_\_\_\_ 打断,中断  
cut in 插嘴,打断  
cut out 删掉
51. depend \_\_\_\_\_ 依靠,依赖
52. devote... to... 献身;致力;专心
53. die down 逐渐变弱;逐渐平息  
die off 相继死去  
die \_\_\_\_\_ 消失;灭绝
54. differ from 与……不同
55. do \_\_\_\_\_ (to) (对……)有好处  
do harm to/do... harm 伤害……;对……有害  
do sb good 对某人有好处  
do sb \_\_\_\_\_ 冤枉某人
56. draw a conclusion from sth 从某事得出结论  
draw near/closer 靠近,接近
57. drop in 顺便拜访
58. be dying to do sth 渴望做某事
59. earn a/one's \_\_\_\_\_ 谋生

60. end \_\_\_\_\_ 最终成为;结果  
end in... 以……告终
61. enter \_\_\_\_\_ 报名参加
62. equip... \_\_\_\_\_ 用……装备……
63. fade away 逐渐消失  
fade out 渐弱;淡出
64. fall behind 跟不上;落在……后面  
fall down 倒塌;跌倒  
fall \_\_\_\_\_ 从……掉下;跌落
65. fall/get into the/a habit of 沾染上……的习惯  
fall/get/run into \_\_\_\_\_ 负债  
form/develop/have the/a habit of  
养成……的习惯
66. feed \_\_\_\_\_ 以……为食
67. fight back 反击;回击
68. figure \_\_\_\_\_ 计算出;弄清楚;弄明白
69. find out 发现;查明
70. fit in (with sb/sth) (与……)合得来;适应
71. fix... on/upon 集中……于
72. \_\_\_\_\_ on/upon 聚焦于……
73. get along/on with 进展;相处融洽  
get away (from) 逃脱,离开  
get \_\_\_\_\_ 使被理解;把……讲清楚  
get \_\_\_\_\_/around 走动;(消息等)传开  
get down to (doing) sth 开始/着手认真(做)某事  
get in 进入;收割  
get \_\_\_\_\_ 下车;离开  
get on 上车、马等;进步  
get over  
克服;从(疾病、损失等)中恢复过来  
get \_\_\_\_\_ 到达;(打电话时)打通;(使)通过;熬过  
get to 到达;开始  
get up 起床;起立
74. get sb \_\_\_\_\_ trouble  
使某人陷入困境;使某人遇上麻烦
75. give \_\_\_\_\_ 赠送;丧失(优势);泄露  
give in 屈服,让步  
give \_\_\_\_\_ 发出(气味、光、热等)  
give out 分发;放出;耗尽  
give up 认输;放弃
76. give sb a \_\_\_\_\_ 让某人搭车
77. give way \_\_\_\_\_ 让步于;屈服于