

全品



教辅图书



功能学具



学生之家

基础教育行业专研品牌

30+年创始人专注教育行业

# 全品 高考复习方案

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主题词汇练 语境运用练  
易错动词练 熟词生义练  
构词法专练 常考短语练

主题词汇本  
英语 主题版

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# 第一部分 主题词汇练

注: 加\*为《普通高中英语课程标准》(2025年修订版)新增词汇

## Unit 1 学校生活

### Part I

#### 主题词汇分类

##### 【动词类】

###### 基础词汇:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 集中(精力、注意力等);(使)调节焦距 *n.* 中心点;重点;焦点

2. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 安排;预定 *n.* 工作计划;日程安排

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & n.* 斗争;奋斗;搏斗

4. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 授予;给予 *n.* 奖品;奖金

###### 拓展词汇:

5. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 集中(注意力);聚精会神→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 集中;专心;关注

6. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 探索;勘探→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 探测,勘探;探索→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 探险者

7. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 修改;修订;复习→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 修订;修改;复习

8. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* 申请;请求 *vt.* 应用;涂(油漆、乳剂)→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 申请人→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 申请书;申请

9. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 吸引全部注意力;吸收→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 专心致志的;全神贯注的

10. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 建议;推荐;介绍→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 推荐;介绍

11. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 论证;争辩;争论→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 争论;辩论;理由;论据

12. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 表演;履行;执行→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 表演;演技;表现→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 表演者;演员

13. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* 竞争;对抗→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 竞争→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 竞争的;有竞争力的→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 竞争者

14. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使钦佩;给……留下深刻的好印象 *vi.* 留下印象;引人注目→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 印象;感想→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人赞叹的;令人敬佩的

15. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi. & vt.* 改进;改善→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 改进

16. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 奖励;奖赏;给以报酬 *n.* 回报;奖励;报酬→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有益的;值得做的;报酬高的;令人满意的

##### 【形容词类】

###### 拓展词汇:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人尴尬的;难对付的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 笨拙地;难看地

2. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 潜在的;可能的 *n.* 潜力;可能性→\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 潜在地;可能地

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 专业的;职业的;娴熟的,精通业务的 *n.* 专业人员;职业选手→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 职业;行业→professionally *adv.* 专业地;内行地→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 教授;(大学的)讲师,教员

4. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 糊涂的;迷惑的→\_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使糊涂;使迷惑→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 难以理解的;不清楚的→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 困惑;骚乱;混淆

5. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 镇静的;沉着的 *vt.* 使平静;使镇静→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 平静,安静

6. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 羞愧的;惭愧的→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 羞耻;羞愧;让人遗憾的事→shameful *adj.* 可耻的→shameless *adj.* 无耻的

7. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人激动的;使人兴奋的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 激动的;兴奋的→\_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使激动;使兴奋→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 兴奋,激动

8. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 积极的;正面的;乐观的;肯定的→(反义词) \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 消极的,否定的

9. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 乐观的;乐观主义的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 乐观地→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 乐观;乐观主义→optimist *n.* 乐观主义者

10. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 悲观的;悲观主义的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 悲观地→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 悲观;悲观主义→pessimist *n.* 悲观主义者

11. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 女(性)的;雌的 *n.* 雌性动(植)物;女子→(反义词) \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 男(性)的;雄的 *n.* 雄性动(植)物;男子

##### 【名词类】

###### 基础词汇:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 讲座;讲课;教训 *vi.* 开讲座;讲课 *vt.* 训斥

2. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 辩论;争论 *vt. & vi.* 辩论;争论;仔细考虑

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 话题, 论题

4. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 内容; [pl.] 目录; (书、讲话、节目等的) 主题 *adj.* 满足的; 满意的

5. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 方式; 作风

6. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 机会, 时机

7. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 交换; 交流 *vt.* 交换; 交流; 交易; 兑换

8. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 目标; 球门; 射门

9. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 同伴; 配偶; 合伙人

10. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 公司; 商行; 陪伴

11. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 校园; 校区

12. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 学生宿舍, 集体宿舍

13. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 科目; 学科; 主题; 主语  
*adj.* 受……支配的

14. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 委员会

15. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 协会; 联合会; 工会

16. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 仪式; 典礼

17. freshman *n.* (especially NAME) \_\_\_\_\_

18. kindergarten *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

19. tuition *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

20. workshop *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

21. timetable *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

#### 拓展词汇:

22. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 压力; 要求 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*v.* 按, 压; 敦促 *n.* 报刊; 印刷机; 印刷所; 出版社

23. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 压力; 紧张; 重音 *vt.* 强调; 重读; 使焦虑不安 *vi.* 焦虑不安 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 压力重的; 紧张的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 焦虑不安的

24. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 组织; 团体; 机构 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*vt.* 组织; 筹备; 安排; 组建 *vi.* 组建; 成立 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 组织者; 筹备者

25. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 成就; 成绩; 达到 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*vt.* 完成; 达到 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*adj.* 可达到的

26. nationality *n.* 国籍; 民族 → \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 国家; 民族; 国民 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 国家的; 国民的; 国有的

27. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* (大学里的) 主修科目; 主修学生 *adj.* 大的; 主要的 *v.* 主修, 专攻 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 大部分; 大多数

#### 主题词块

- \_\_\_\_\_ 集中精力于
- \_\_\_\_\_ 全力以赴, 竭尽全力
- \_\_\_\_\_ 坚持; 固守, 维持
- \_\_\_\_\_ 报名参加(课程等); 登记注册

5. \_\_\_\_\_ 参加; 从事; 对……有兴趣

6. \_\_\_\_\_ 申请

7. \_\_\_\_\_ 给……留下印象

8. pull up one's socks \_\_\_\_\_

9. team up with \_\_\_\_\_

#### 主题句型

1. “find + 宾语 + 宾补”结构

\_\_\_\_\_ . [人教版 必修一 Welcome Unit]

我发现我的大多数同学和老师都很友好, 而且乐于助人。

2. “be doing... when”句型

\_\_\_\_\_ . [外研版 必修一 U1]

我正在看布告栏上的照片, 突然听到身后有个声音。

3. 现在分词短语作状语

\_\_\_\_\_ . [外研版 必修一 U1]

转过身来, 我看到了一位白发老人。

#### 语境运用

##### ● 单句填空

- As the lead \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) of the science exhibition, she devoted extra time to guiding teammates, making the project more innovative.
- Students with lots of homework can feel very \_\_\_\_\_. In other words, having an overwhelming amount of homework can make the lives of students very \_\_\_\_\_. (stress)
- All the students will take part in a mountain-climbing activity tomorrow, which is intended to help reduce \_\_\_\_\_. (press)
- Given his love for adventure and \_\_\_\_\_ (explore), Henry eagerly accepted the invitation to join the expedition to the remote wilderness.
- He was \_\_\_\_\_ (confuse) and didn't know what to do, so he just stood there.
- In addition to protecting the endangered wildlife, the \_\_\_\_\_ (organise) also collects money for the children whose families are poor.

7. The employer provided a \_\_\_\_\_ (compete) salary and benefits package to attract top talent.

8. It is beyond \_\_\_\_\_ (argue) that exercise and a balanced diet are key to maintaining good health.

## ◆Part II

### 主题词汇分类

#### 【动词类】

##### 基础词汇：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 获得；赢得；取得；增加 *n.* 好处；增加

2. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 充实；使丰富

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* & *vt.* (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_) (使)惊慌 *n.* 惊恐；恐慌

4. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 恐吓；伤害；胁迫 *n.* 仗势欺人者；横行霸道者

5. cultivate *vt.* \_\_\_\_\_

6. enlighten *vt.* \_\_\_\_\_

##### 拓展词汇：

7. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* & *vt.* 调查；研究 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 调查；研究

8. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 记住，熟记 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 记忆力；回忆；内存 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 值得纪念的；难忘的

9. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 获得；购得 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 获得的；习得的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 获得；得到

10. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* & *vi.* 登记；注册 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 登记；注册；挂号

11. \_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* & *vt.* 毕业；获得学位 *n.* 毕业生 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 毕业

12. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* & *vi.* (为……)做广告/宣传；登广告；征聘 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 广告；启事 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 广告业

13. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 理解；领会；认识到；意识到；实现 → *real adj.* 真实的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 现实；实际情况；事实 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 真正地

14. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使困惑；使迷惑 *n.* 谜；智力游戏；疑问 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 迷惑不解的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人迷惑的

15. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 使失望 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 失望的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人失望的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 失望

16. \* fascinate *v.* 迷住；入迷；深深吸引 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* (物)迷人的；极有吸引力的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* (人)入迷的；极感兴趣的

#### 【形容词类】

##### 基础词汇：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 中学的；次要的

2. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 额外的；附加的

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 宝贵的

4. extra-curricular *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

5. troublesome *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

6. stubborn *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

##### 拓展词汇：

7. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 焦虑的；不安的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 焦虑；担心；害怕 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 焦急地；担忧地

8. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 恼怒的；生气的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使恼怒；打扰 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人恼火的，令人烦恼的；令人不快的 → *annoyance n.* 恼怒

9. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 惊吓的；害怕的 → *frighten* *vt.* 使惊恐 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人恐惧的；令人害怕的

10. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 好奇的；求知欲强的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 好奇地 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 好奇心

11. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 热切的；渴望的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 急切地；渴望地 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 渴望；殷切；热忱

12. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 难堪的；尴尬的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 使尴尬；使难堪 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 让人难堪(尴尬、害羞)的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 尴尬

13. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 绝望的；孤注一掷的；非常需要的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 绝望地；非常

14. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 正式的；正规的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 非正式的；口语体的

15. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 难以忍受的；承受不住的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 可忍受的；能应付的 → *bear v.* 承受；忍受；承担责任

16. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人痛苦的；困难的；令人疼痛的 → *pain n.* 疼痛；痛苦；苦恼

#### 【名词类】

##### 基础词汇：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 态度，看法

2. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 材料；布料；素材 *adj.* 物质的；实际的

3. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 反馈的意见(或信息)

4. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 实验

5. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 海报;(在网络留言板上)发布消息的人

6. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 比赛;竞赛;竞争 *vt.* 争取赢得(比赛、选举等);争辩

7. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 主席;主持人;董事长

8. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 候选人;应试者

9. semester *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

10. multimedia *n.* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_

11. facility *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

12. lab (laboratory) *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

13. guy *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

#### 拓展词汇:

14. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 速度;(比)率 *vt.* 划分等级  
→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 等级;级别

15. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 挑战;艰巨任务 *vt.* 怀疑;向……挑战→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 具有挑战性的

16. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 奖学金→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*n.* 学者

17. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 前进;进展 *vi.* 前进;发展  
*vt.* 发展;促进→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 高级的;高等的;先进的

18. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 举止;行为→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*v.* 表现

19. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 解决办法;答案→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*vt.* 解决;解答

20. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 设备;装备→ \_\_\_\_\_  
*vt.* 配备;装备

21. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 设计;设计方案 *vt.* 设计;筹划→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 设计者

22. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 主人;东道主;节目主持人  
*vt.* 主办;主持→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 女主人;女招待;女主持人

23. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 加入;进入;参与;参赛作品→ *enter* *vt.* 进入→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 入口;进入

#### 主题词块

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 丧失信心;泄气

2. \_\_\_\_\_ 注意

3. \_\_\_\_\_ 上交

4. \_\_\_\_\_ 被……吸引住;专心致志

5. \_\_\_\_\_ 记笔记

6. \_\_\_\_\_ 充分利用,尽情享受

7. \_\_\_\_\_ 情绪紧张,心里发慌

8. \_\_\_\_\_ 惊慌地

9. \_\_\_\_\_ 取得成功;带来好结果;还清;得到回报

10. \_\_\_\_\_ 追上,赶上

11. \_\_\_\_\_ 不打扰;不惊动

12. \_\_\_\_\_ 拓宽视野,开阔眼界

13. \_\_\_\_\_ 取得进步

14. tuition fees \_\_\_\_\_

15. flash card \_\_\_\_\_

#### 主题句型

1. with 的复合结构

\_\_\_\_\_.[外研版 必修一 U1]  
心里七上八下的,我深深地吸了一口气。

2. “too... to”结构

when he introduced himself! [外研版 必修一 U1]  
他自我介绍时,我太紧张了,根本没注意!

3. “so... that”句型

...  
\_\_\_\_\_.[外研版 必修一 U1]  
.....但是老师说得太快了,我无法把所有的内容都记下来。

#### 语境运用

##### ● 单句填空

1. Though every place was more or less crowded with tourists, I still had a relaxing and \_\_\_\_\_ (memory) trip.

2. Taking on \_\_\_\_\_ (challenge) group projects helps us realize that teamwork makes seemingly impossible tasks \_\_\_\_\_ (achieve).

3. I saw an interesting \_\_\_\_\_ (advertise) for a vacation package in a travel magazine.

4. The laboratory \_\_\_\_\_ with the most advanced \_\_\_\_\_ to facilitate scientific research and is staffed by excellent scientists. (equip)

5. I was so \_\_\_\_\_ (embarrass) that I wanted the floor to open up and consume me.

6. Whether we can master \_\_\_\_\_ (advance) skills in academic research depends on how much effort we devote to consistent and deliberate practice.

7. David had never seen a more \_\_\_\_\_ (frighten) animal than this wolf, so he held his breath, not daring to move.

8. He took a deep breath, \_\_\_\_\_ (desperate) trying to keep calm.

9. Upon our arrival at home, Angela ran to the

garbage for the carpet with \_\_\_\_\_ (eager) but couldn't find it.

10. When the little girl was asked such a \_\_\_\_\_ question, she stood there with a \_\_\_\_\_ look on her face. (puzzle)

## Unit 2 个人、家庭及社区生活

### 主题词汇分类

#### 【动词类】

##### 基础词汇：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ vi. & n. 闲谈,聊天

2. \* \_\_\_\_\_ vt. 传达;传送;输送;表达,传递(思想、感情等);运送

3. \* \_\_\_\_\_ v. & n. 叹息,叹气

4. \* \_\_\_\_\_ v. & n. 牺牲

5. \* \_\_\_\_\_ vt. 奉献;致力于

6. \* \_\_\_\_\_ vi. 合作;协作

7. \* \_\_\_\_\_ vt. 恐吓;伤害;胁迫 n. 仗势欺人者;横行霸道者

8. \_\_\_\_\_ vi. & vt. (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_) 停止;戒掉;离开(工作职位、学校等)

##### 拓展词汇：

9. \_\_\_\_\_ vt. (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_) 更喜欢;较喜欢→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 偏爱;爱好

10. \_\_\_\_\_ vt. 吸引;引起……的注意(或兴趣)→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 吸引人的;有吸引力的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 吸引;吸引力;吸引人的事物

11. \_\_\_\_\_ vi. & vt. (使)具备资格;(使)合格→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. (通过考试或学习课程取得的)资格;学历→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 有资格的;合格的;胜任的

12. \_\_\_\_\_ vi. 道歉;谢罪→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 道歉

13. \_\_\_\_\_ vt. (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_) 原谅;宽恕;对不起;请原谅→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 原谅,谅解

14. \_\_\_\_\_ vt. 钦佩;赞赏→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 钦佩;羡慕→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 佩服的;称赞的→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 令人钦佩的,令人赞赏的

15. \_\_\_\_\_ vt. & vi. 评价;评判;判断 n. 法官;审判员;裁判员→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 看法;判决;判断

16. \_\_\_\_\_ vt. & vi. 定居;结束(争论);解决(纠纷)→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 殖民;解决→

\_\_\_\_\_ n. 移民

#### 【形容词/副词类】

##### 基础词汇：

1. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 热衷的;渴望的

2. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 喜爱

3. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 爱交际的;外向的

4. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 坦率的;简单的

5. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 全面发展的;面面俱到的

6. \* \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 谨慎的;小心的

7. \* \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 自私的;利己的

8. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 年纪较大的;上了年纪的(婉辞)

9. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 双胞胎之一的;孪生之一的 n. 孪生儿之一;双胞胎之一

##### 10. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 温馨的;舒适的

11. \* \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 微弱的;模糊的 vi. 昏厥;晕倒

##### 12. \* \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 相互的;共同的

13. \* \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 有争议的;引起争论的

##### 拓展词汇：

14. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 合适的;适用的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 一套外衣;套装 vt. 适合;适宜

15. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 有瘾的;上瘾的;入迷的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 对……入迷的人;吸毒成瘾的人→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 使人上瘾的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 上瘾;沉溺;嗜好

16. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 热情的;热心的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 热情;热心→ \_\_\_\_\_ adv. 热情地

17. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 敏感的;善解人意的;灵敏的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 感觉;理解力→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 明智的;合理的→ \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 无意义的;无意识的→ \_\_\_\_\_ adv. 易感知地;神经过敏地

18. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 温柔的;文静的→ \_\_\_\_\_ adv. 轻柔地;温柔地→ gentleness n. 温顺,温和

19. \_\_\_\_\_ adj. 自信的;有把握的→ \_\_\_\_\_ n. 信心;信任

20. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 负责的；负有责任的 →  
                   *adv.* 负责地 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.*  
                   责任；义务

21. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 可靠的；可信赖的 → *rely*  
                   *v.* 依赖；依靠 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 依赖；依靠；  
                   信任

22. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 慷慨的；大方的；丰富的  
                   → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 慷慨，大方

23. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 独立的；自立的 →  
                   *adv.* 自立地；独立地 → \_\_\_\_\_  
                   *n.* 独立 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 依赖，依靠 →  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 依赖的

24. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 些许的；谦虚的；朴素的  
                   → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 谨慎地；适当地 → \_\_\_\_\_  
                   *n.* 谦逊；质朴；庄重

25. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 谦逊的；虚心的；卑微的  
                   → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 谦逊地；卑微地

26. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有智慧的；聪明的；有智力的  
                   → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 智力；聪明；智能

27. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 忠诚的；忠实的 → \_\_\_\_\_  
                   *n.* 忠诚；忠实

28. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 意识到的；有意识的  
                   → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 知觉；意识 → \_\_\_\_\_  
                   *adj.* 无知觉的；昏迷的；无意识的；未察觉的

29. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有能力的；有才能的 →  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 没有能力的 → *capacity* *n.* 容量；能力

30. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 十几岁的(指 13 至 19 岁)；青少年的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* (13 至 19 岁之间的)青少年

31. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 贪婪的；贪心的 → *greed*  
                   *n.* 贪婪；贪心 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 贪婪地；贪食地

32. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* (尤指外语)流利的；熟练的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 流利地 → \_\_\_\_\_  
                   *n.* 流利

33. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* (增长、下跌等)急剧的；  
                   锋利的；明显的 → \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 尖刻地；严  
                   厉地；猛烈地 → \_\_\_\_\_ *v.* (使)变得锋利，  
                   变得清晰

34. \* \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 事实上；的确 → \_\_\_\_\_  
                   *adj.* 真实的；实际的

35. \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 显然；明显地 → \_\_\_\_\_  
                   *adj.* 明显的

## 【名词类】

### 基础词汇：

- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 文学；文学作品
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 书法；书法艺术
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 文字；符号；角色；品质；  
                   特点
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 特征；特点；品质 *adj.* 典型的；独特的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 质量；品质；素质；特征  
*adj.* 优质的；高质量的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 专家；行家 *adj.* 熟练的；内  
                   行的；专家的
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 技能；技术；技艺
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* (书、诗歌等的)名称；标题；  
                   职称；头衔
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 地位，身份，职位
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 成年人 *adj.* 成年的；成  
                   熟的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 童年；幼年
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 一代(人)
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 间隔；开口；差距
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 洗澡；(BrE bathtub) 浴  
                   缸；浴盆 *vt.* (NAmE bathe) 给……洗澡
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 地毯 *v.* 把……厚厚地覆  
                   盖；厚厚地铺上
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 橱柜；壁橱；衣柜
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 火炉；厨灶
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 毯子 *vt.* 以厚层覆盖
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 家具
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 食品杂货店；[pl.] 食品  
                   杂货
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 社区
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 居住区；街区；社区
- \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 居民；(美国的)住院实习  
                   医生 *adj.* (在某地)居住的
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 生活方式
- \* \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 感激；感谢
- aptitude *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- \* craft *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- ballet *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- laughter *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- youth *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- niece *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- nephew *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- cousin *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- \* anniversary *n.* \_\_\_\_\_
- \* teamwork *n.* \_\_\_\_\_

## 拓展词汇：

36. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 摄影→photograph *n.* 照片→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 摄影师；拍照者

37. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 能力；胜任；本领→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有能力的；称职的

38. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 经验；经历→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有经验的；熟练的

39. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 智慧；才智→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 聪明的，有智慧的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 不明智的

40. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 天才；天资；天赋→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有才能的；天才的

41. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 礼物；天赋；赠品→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有天赋的；有天才的；天资聪慧的

42. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 熟练；娴熟；精通→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 熟练的

43. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 性格；个性→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 个人的，私人的；身体的

44. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 追求的目标；夙愿；野心；抱负→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有野心的；有雄心的

45. \_\_\_\_\_ *n. & vt.* 尊敬；尊重→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 表示敬意的；尊敬的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 可敬的，体面的

46. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 同情；赞同→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 同情的；有同情心的；赞同的

47. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 愤怒；怒气 *vt.* 使生气；激怒→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 生气的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 愤怒地

48. \*delight *n.* 快乐；乐事 *vt.* 使高兴；使愉快→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 高兴的；快乐的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 令人快乐的，使人愉快的

49. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 志愿者 *vt. & vi.* 自愿做→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 志愿的；自愿的

50. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 必需品→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 必需的；必要的；必然的；无法避免的

51. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 紧张关系；紧张；焦虑→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 紧张的

52. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 同等的人；相等物 *adj.* 相同的；同样的→ \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 平等；相等→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 同样地；相等地；平等地

53. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 奇遇；历险（经历）→ \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 有冒险精神的；大胆开拓的

## 主题词块

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 喜欢……多于……

2. \_\_\_\_\_ 对……适合的

3. \_\_\_\_\_ 被……吸引

4. \_\_\_\_\_ 对……很入迷

5. \_\_\_\_\_ 热衷于

6. \_\_\_\_\_ 喜爱；喜欢

7. \_\_\_\_\_ 爱上

8. \_\_\_\_\_ 对……负责

9. \_\_\_\_\_ 使失望，辜负

10. \_\_\_\_\_ 打扫/清除干净

11. \_\_\_\_\_ 放弃

## 主题句型

### 1. 动名词短语作主语

\_\_\_\_\_ . [人教版 必修一 U1]  
从初中过渡到高中真的是一个巨大的挑战。

### 2. it 作形式宾语

But spending too much time online is unhealthy and \_\_\_\_\_ other things in life. [人教版 必修一 U1]  
然而，花费太多时间上网有损健康，也会让专注于生活中的其他事情变得非常难。

### 3. there be 句型

\_\_\_\_\_ you with others all the time. [译林牛津版 必修一 U2]  
一直把你和别人做比较是没有意义的。

### 4. 让步状语从句

\_\_\_\_\_ , we always knew we still had the Bank \_\_\_\_\_. [译林牛津版 必修一 U2]

无论发生什么事，我们总是知道我们还有“银行”可以依靠。

## 语境运用

### I 单句填空

1. The true \_\_\_\_\_ (attract) of exploration lies not in discovering new landscapes, but in seeing familiar ones with new eyes.

2. The true meaning of \_\_\_\_\_ (equal) lies in respecting individual differences while giving everyone equal chances to chase dreams.

3. As an \_\_\_\_\_ (independence) adult, he took his duty to care for his elderly parents, ensuring their well-being as they grew older.

4. Taking care of the environment is a shared \_\_\_\_\_ (responsible) that requires the collective efforts of every individual.

5. He is a \_\_\_\_\_ (talent) musician, able to play multiple instruments and compose beautiful melodies.

## 第二部分 易错动词练 (232词)

### 易错动词练 1

1. Children under 10 are not allowed to enter the museum unless \_\_\_\_\_ (accompany) by adults.
2. It was no wonder that the artist \_\_\_\_\_ (admit) to that big company since he stood out among those applicants.
3. The delayed bus and the sudden rain \_\_\_\_\_ (annoy) him so much this morning that he is still in a bad mood now.
4. The man \_\_\_\_\_ (apply) for the post of signalman on the railway, but was turned down as he was colour-blind.
5. When the old system failed, a need for a more efficient replacement \_\_\_\_\_ (arise) immediately.
6. It is the third time that such problems \_\_\_\_\_ (arise) about your arrangement.
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ (awake) from a deep sleep, only to find his son was gone.
8. Accused of going against the law, the athlete \_\_\_\_\_ (ban) from the game for two years after failing a drug test.
9. The government is considering \_\_\_\_\_ (ban) single-use plastics to reduce environmental pollution.
10. The document \_\_\_\_\_ (bear) her signature, which could act as evidence of her approval.
11. The best player \_\_\_\_\_ (beat) at that famous chess game, which was beyond our expectations.
12. Once \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) the project, he will stick to his plan at all costs.
13. No sooner had the performance \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) than the lights went out, leaving the audience in the dark.
14. When accusing her boss of abusing his power last week, she absolutely \_\_\_\_\_ (bend) the truth.
15. She regretted \_\_\_\_\_ (bet) all her savings on that risky investment, for she lost everything in the end.
16. The little girl \_\_\_\_\_ (bite) her nails nervously when she was waiting for her turn.
17. While playing in the park yesterday, the little girl \_\_\_\_\_ (bite) by a stray dog passing by.
18. Not having received timely first aid, the poor girl slowly \_\_\_\_\_ (bleed) from the wound on her leg after the accident.
19. He \_\_\_\_\_ (blog) about his experience of learning to play the guitar for a year, talking about the difficulties he faced at the beginning.
20. The referee \_\_\_\_\_ (blow) the whistle to signal the end of the match, and the players shook hands in good sportsmanship.
21. She had her chances \_\_\_\_\_ (blow) by arriving late for the interview, leaving her filled with regret.
22. When finding his bedroom \_\_\_\_\_ (break) into while he was away, he called the police without delay.
23. Some artists transformed the abandoned factory into a vibrant art space, \_\_\_\_\_ (breathe) new life into the once-forgotten area.
24. With more brilliant technologies \_\_\_\_\_ (bring) in, we are bridging the gap between our country and developed countries.
25. This documentary about wildlife protection \_\_\_\_\_ (broadcast) on three major channels so far.
26. Over the centuries, the city of Pompeii, \_\_\_\_\_ (bury) under the ashes, was entirely forgotten by the world.
27. After hearing the funny news, she found herself \_\_\_\_\_ (burst) into laughter before she could stop it.
28. Bill \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) his wife a valuable birthday present last month, a ring decorated with jewels.

## 易错动词练 2

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (cast) a welcoming smile as the guests entered the room, making them feel instantly at ease.

2. \_\_\_\_\_ (catch) in the heavy traffic, the celebrity missed the chance to visit the castle.

3. I was having fun \_\_\_\_\_ (chat) online with my friend last night when suddenly the electricity was cut off.

4. When asked about his views on the matter, he \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) his words carefully to avoid causing any misunderstanding.

5. The student \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) to represent our class said she would practise her speech every evening.

6. Mandy laughed and \_\_\_\_\_ (clap) her hands in delight, as the surprise unfolded before her.

7. Before the team meeting started, the project leader \_\_\_\_\_ (clarify) their stands on the proposed plan.

8. Lots of people lost their jobs with the property market \_\_\_\_\_ (collapse).

9. \_\_\_\_\_ (commit) to preserving traditional Chinese calligraphy, the old artist spends eight hours every day practising brush strokes.

10. The traffic lights in this town \_\_\_\_\_ (control) by an advanced computer system that monitors the flow of traffic.

11. The core technology of the company is said \_\_\_\_\_ (copy) by its competitor, which concerns many consumers.

12. The research \_\_\_\_\_ (cost) them a lot of time and money so far, but no clues have been found.

13. She \_\_\_\_\_ (cry) out in pain when her tooth was pulled out.

14. The gardener spent the whole morning \_\_\_\_\_ (cut) overgrown branches from the old apple tree.

15. If \_\_\_\_\_ (deal) with timely, the spread of the plant disease can be controlled effectively.

16. The flight \_\_\_\_\_ (delay) because of fog, and consequently, he didn't make it to his best friend's wedding in time.

17. In 1906, an earthquake struck San Francisco with tremendous force, as a result of which much of the city \_\_\_\_\_ (destroy).

18. With the applause \_\_\_\_\_ (die) down, the chairman took a deep breath and began his speech.

19. The truth \_\_\_\_\_ (dig) out, throwing light on the mystery that confused people many years.

20. She \_\_\_\_\_ (dip) into her purse and took out some coins.

21. The sun was so intense that it \_\_\_\_\_ (dry) the wet sand on the beach in less than an hour.

22. She walked towards me, \_\_\_\_\_ (drag) a heavy suitcase through the airport.

23. As the end of the year \_\_\_\_\_ (draw), people started making plans for the holidays.

24. Finally, my eyes \_\_\_\_\_ (draw) to a painting on the wall, whose vivid colour captured my attention.

25. The dentist \_\_\_\_\_ (dream) of opening his clinic since he graduated from university.

26. After he \_\_\_\_\_ the cocktail his friend made, he quickly became \_\_\_\_\_ and had to ask someone to drive him home. (drink)

27. When their supplies ran out halfway through the hike, the urge to survive \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) them on.

28. When she heard the bad news, her hands shook and she \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) the cup onto the kitchen floor.

29. She realized she \_\_\_\_\_ too much cake after she \_\_\_\_\_ another slice and felt a stomachache. (eat)

30. For the past three years he \_\_\_\_\_ (employ) as a firefighter.

31. He \_\_\_\_\_ (envy) her—she seemed to have everything he could possibly want.

32. They spent a lot of money \_\_\_\_\_ (equip) the school with new computers.

## 第三部分 构词法专练

### 构词法 1

前缀 dis-表示“否定”、“相反”；  
dis-还有“分开,分离”的意思

指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2025 · 全国二卷] This approach spared me the **discomfort** of having to over-explain. \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2025 · 浙江1月考] Hearing Kevin's words, Mr and Mrs Green looked at each other with a mixture of shock and **disbelief**. \_\_\_\_\_

3. [2023 · 新高考全国Ⅱ卷] The kids' parents **distrusted** her. \_\_\_\_\_

4. [2022 · 全国甲卷] I was unwilling to talk with him and often **disobeyed** his rule of not staying out with my friends too late. \_\_\_\_\_

5. [2020 · 全国新高考Ⅰ卷] Follow all rules carefully to prevent **disqualification**. \_\_\_\_\_

### 构词法 2

前缀 de-表示“降低,除去”

指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2024 · 新课标Ⅰ卷] I've been motivated—and **demotivated**—by other folks' achievements all my life. \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2023 · 全国甲卷] Their recovery has been so successful that the US Fish and Wildlife Service has twice attempted to **delist** grizzlies, which would loosen legal protections and allow them to be hunted. \_\_\_\_\_

3. By learning to face the disappointment instead of **devaluing** its importance and pretending nothing happened, you may find it easier to achieve your goals. \_\_\_\_\_

4. Dry land ecosystems cover about 40% of land on Earth and support more than 2 billion people, and, once **degraded**, they are difficult to restore. \_\_\_\_\_

5. The **destructive** power of the hurricane left the coastal town in ruins, with many homes and businesses severely damaged. \_\_\_\_\_

### 构词法 3

否定前缀 im-/in-/ir-表示“非,不,无”

指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2024 · 新课标Ⅰ卷] What can we do with the **imperfect** datasets of biodiversity? \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2024 · 新课标Ⅱ卷] Those who are dressed **inappropriately** will be refused permission to participate. \_\_\_\_\_

3. [2023 · 北京卷] The **inability** to engage with longer-term causes and consequences leads to some of the world's most serious problems: climate change, biodiversity collapse, and more. \_\_\_\_\_

4. [2021 · 全国乙卷] The differences between most of the groups were statistically **insignificant**. \_\_\_\_\_

5. [2023 · 浙江1月考] Indeed, to a computer, meaning is **irrelevant**... But for humans, meaning is everything. \_\_\_\_\_

### 构词法 4

否定前缀 un-表示“不”、“非”、“使丧失”、“未”等

指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2024 · 全国甲卷] You have to balance creating an ending that's **unpredictable**, but doesn't seem to come from nowhere, one that fits what's right for the characters. \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2023 · 新高考全国Ⅱ卷] The flight was **uneventful**, and Tiffy was a great passenger. \_\_\_\_\_

3. [2023 · 全国乙卷] Indoor plants might look as if they just sit around not doing much, but in many ways they are the **unsung** heroes of the home. \_\_\_\_\_

4. [2023 · 新高考全国Ⅱ卷改编] The impact of the programme is **unidentifiable**. \_\_\_\_\_

5. [2021 · 全国甲卷] When contributions were made by geniuses outside the club—women, or people of a different colour or belief—they were **unacknowledged** and rejected by others. \_\_\_\_\_

### 构词法 5

前缀 mis-表示“相反”、“错误”

指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2024 · 浙江1月考] ... and this **mismatch** is at the heart of why so many of us struggle to resist tempting foods that we know we shouldn't eat. \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2023 · 全国甲卷] But when we looked at the tomatoes, we were worried because they were so **misshapen**: not at all like the nice, round, shiny things you get in a supermarket. \_\_\_\_\_

3. [2023·全国乙卷] In addition to the problem of **miscomprehension** from both sides, there are victories accidentally or deliberately twisted, especially when only the victors know how to write. \_\_\_\_\_

4. [2022·新高考全国I卷改编] Kevin's concern about the dog is that they may **misbehave**. \_\_\_\_\_

5. [《傲慢与偏见》] It would upset me, indeed, to see you again being **misled** by Miss Bingley's pretended good opinion. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 构词法6

前缀 en-表示“使处于……状态,使成为;进入;强化”

指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2025·北京卷] While raising an adult is a parent's job, it's also our responsibility as a society to **ensure** that we support schools that nurture (培养) emotional and identity development. \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2023·新高考全国I卷] *Xiao long bao* (soup dumplings), those amazing constructions of delicate dumpling wrappers **encasing** hot, tasty soup and sweet, fresh meat, are far and away my favourite Chinese street food. \_\_\_\_\_

3. The artist plans to **enlarge** the painting to make it the centrepiece of the exhibition. \_\_\_\_\_

4. The old garden is **enclosed** by a low stone wall, which not only keeps out small animals but also adds a sense of warmth to the yard. \_\_\_\_\_

5. Travelling to different countries can **enrich** your understanding of diverse cultures and broaden your global perspective. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 构词法7

前缀 over-表示“过度”等;  
前缀 out-表示“向外,多于”

指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2025·浙江1月考] Customers today look past the fact that something is second-hand and focus instead on the fact that they have something unique to wear and are not **overstuffing** their own wardrobes(衣柜) or contributing to landfill. \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2024·新课标II卷] Travel promotes understanding, expands our minds, makes us better people, and boosts local economies and communities, but the rapid growth of travel has led to **overtourism** in certain regions and destinations. \_\_\_\_\_

3. [2023·新高考全国I卷] Some people will tend to **overestimate**, and some to underestimate. \_\_\_\_\_

4. So live big and try to let your courage **overweigh** your fear. \_\_\_\_\_

5. [2023·新高考全国II卷] Jaramillo's students live in neighbourhoods where fresh food and green space are not easy to find and fast food restaurants **outnumber** grocery stores. \_\_\_\_\_

6. [2023·浙江1月考] A machine can now not only beat you at chess, it can also **outperform** you in debate. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 构词法8 前缀 re-表示“重复”、“再”

指出下列黑体词的含义

1. [2025·全国一卷] Although these campaigns were widespread, the reality is that the majority of the western cities were completely **redesigned** around the needs of the motor car. \_\_\_\_\_

2. [2024·浙江1月考] But as we've **reshaped** the world around us, dramatically reducing the cost and effort involved in obtaining calories, we still have the same brains we had thousands of years ago. \_\_\_\_\_

3. [2023·全国甲卷] Eric Weiner's *The Socrates Express: In Search of Life Lessons from Dead Philosophers* **reawakened** my love for philosophy. \_\_\_\_\_

4. [2023·全国乙卷] If we want to **reconstruct** what was actually going on that day, the shield must be questioned and interpreted as deeply and strictly as the written reports. \_\_\_\_\_

5. [2021·新高考全国I卷] The popularization of emotional intelligence has helped both the public and researchers **re-evaluate** the functionality of emotions and how they serve people adaptively in everyday life. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 构词法9

前缀 pre-表示“以前”、“比……早”;  
前缀 fore-表示“前”、“预先”或“在……之前”等

## 第四部分 熟词生义练 (182词)

### 熟词生义练 1

指出下列黑体词在句中的不同含义

#### 1. absent

①[2022·新高考全国Ⅰ卷] His usual big toothy smile was **absent** today. \_\_\_\_\_

②She looked **absent** during the meeting, as if her mind was elsewhere. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 2. access

①[2025·浙江1月考] Interlibrary Loan (ILL) provides teachers, students and staff with **access** to books that are checked out or not owned by our own libraries... \_\_\_\_\_

②The emergency exit provides a safe **access** for people during a fire. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2021·全国甲卷] We **accessed** the wall through the South Gate. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 3. address

①The envelope was **addressed** in neat handwriting, making it easy to read. \_\_\_\_\_

②[外研选必一] The event will begin at Williams Sports Centre at 6 pm with a welcome **address** followed by awards ceremony, with the evening closing at 8 pm. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2024·浙江1月考] Norman Stienwand, who farms in that area, has been **addressing** public meetings on this issue for years. \_\_\_\_\_

④[2024·新课标Ⅱ卷] This absorbing new book by Catriona Campbell is a practical roadmap **addressing** the challenges posed by the forthcoming AI revolution (变革). \_\_\_\_\_

#### 4. admission

①There's a notice outside the building that says "No **admission** before twelve noon".  
\_\_\_\_\_

②How much do they charge for **admission**? \_\_\_\_\_

③The company made an **admission** that its product had safety problems. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 5. adopt

①The company plans to **adopt** a new strategy to improve its market position and increase profits.  
\_\_\_\_\_

②The family decided to **adopt** a puppy from the local animal shelter to give it a loving home.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 6. affect

①The heartfelt speech delivered by the activist **affected** the audience, inspiring them to take action. \_\_\_\_\_

②Children under 5 are more likely to be **affected** by this type of infectious disease. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 7. against

①He voiced his strong opinions **against** animal cruelty in a public speech. \_\_\_\_\_

②The last part of the course was hard because I was running **against** the wind. \_\_\_\_\_

③She leaned her head **against** the window and closed her eyes. \_\_\_\_\_

④His red clothes stood out clearly **against** the snow. \_\_\_\_\_

⑤You must weigh the benefits **against** the cost.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 8. age

①In the digital **age**, technology plays a crucial role in how we communicate and access information. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2020·浙江7月考] Challenging work that requires lots of analytical thinking, planning and other managerial skills might help your brain stay sharp as you **age**... \_\_\_\_\_

#### 9. air

①With her head held high, she entered the room with an **air** of confidence. \_\_\_\_\_

②The television interview will be **aired** to all parts of the country. \_\_\_\_\_

③[柯林斯词典] One day a week her mother cleaned and **aired** each room. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 10. appetite

①He suffered from headaches and loss of **appetite**. \_\_\_\_\_

②She has an amazing **appetite** for knowledge.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 熟词生义练 2

### 1. apply

①[2021·浙江6月考] The study showed the animals had figured out how to **apply** what they learned about human faces during training to new faces in the testing stage. \_\_\_\_\_

② She carefully **applied** sunscreen to her face before going out. \_\_\_\_\_

③ In class, all the students should be **applied** to listening to the teacher and taking notes. \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. approach

①[2025·浙江1月考] A novel design **approach** to gardening has been gaining in popularity worldwide. \_\_\_\_\_

②[牛津高阶词典] As you **approach** the town, you'll see the college on the left. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2021·天津卷] Human qualities also involve how you think, how you **approach** problems, and how you break them down. \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. average

①[2024·全国甲卷] Each stop lasts an **average** of two days, and during that time the doctors and nurses on board provide rural (乡村的) populations with basic medical care, X-ray scans and prescriptions. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2023·全国乙卷] The Chinese coach transformed Douglas into one of the best gymnasts in the world, helping her skyrocket from an **average** member of the national team to the top of the sport. \_\_\_\_\_

### 4. back

① Ann gave up driving when she **backed** the car into the garage door. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2023·全国乙卷] Several studies have **backed** this **up** and found that indoor plants can improve creativity, focus and memory. \_\_\_\_\_

### 5. badly

① They were taking a **badly** damaged boat from the Virgin Islands to Miami to have it repaired. \_\_\_\_\_

② The house was considerably out of repair and **badly** in need of painting. \_\_\_\_\_

### 6. balloon

[2023·新高考全国Ⅱ卷] As cities **balloon** with growth, access to nature for people living in urban areas is becoming harder to find. \_\_\_\_\_

### 7. bear

① My mother couldn't **bear** waste—she always made us eat everything on our plates. \_\_\_\_\_

② He had to **bear** the responsibility of leading the team through the challenging project. \_\_\_\_\_

③ When his wife **bore** him a child he could not hide his delight. \_\_\_\_\_

### 8. bill

① If this **bill** is not paid within five days, your gas supply will be cut off. \_\_\_\_\_

② He has been **billed** for not parking in the right place. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2022·新高考全国Ⅱ卷] If the Textalyzer **bill** becomes law, he said, "people are going to be more afraid to put their hands on the cellphone." \_\_\_\_\_

### 9. blank

①[上外必修三] In a group of his paintings, Qi drew insects in the corners, leaving some parts **blank**. \_\_\_\_\_

② She stared at me with a **blank** expression on her face. \_\_\_\_\_

### 10. block

① His apartment is three **blocks** away from the police station. \_\_\_\_\_

② I started to move round him, but he **blocked** my way. \_\_\_\_\_

### 11. blue

He wore a **blue** expression on his face, revealing the depths of his sadness and heartache. \_\_\_\_\_

### 12. branch

①[2025·浙江1月考] Grabbing a **branch** from a cut-down tree, he jumped in through the window. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2023·全国甲卷] Head Chef David Thompson, who received a Michelin star for his London-based Thai restaurant of the same name, opened this **branch** in the Metropolitan Hotel in 2010. \_\_\_\_\_

## 熟词生义练 3

### 1. break

①[2025 · 浙江 1 月考] For example, it could be limited to designated areas during **breaks**. \_\_\_\_\_

②I didn't know how I was going to **break** the news to my mother. \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. bridge

To **bridge** the gap between theory and practice, the professor included real-world examples in the lecture. \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. build

①[2025 · 浙江 1 月考] **Building** effective communication skills takes time, but the effects are worth the effort. \_\_\_\_\_

②She was of slim **build** with short, dark hair. \_\_\_\_\_

### 4. buy

①This was still a good **buy** even at the higher price. \_\_\_\_\_

②You could say you were ill but I don't think they'd **buy** it. \_\_\_\_\_

### 5. can

①Can you help me open this **can** of tuna? \_\_\_\_\_

②He works in a factory where they **can** fruit. \_\_\_\_\_

### 6. capital

①Don't forget to put a **capital** letter on a proper name, like the name of a place or person. \_\_\_\_\_

②We put a **capital** of £20,000 into the business, but we're unlikely to see any return for a few years. \_\_\_\_\_

### 7. capitalize

①[2023 · 新高考全国 I 卷] This effect **capitalizes on** the fact that when people make errors, those errors aren't always the same. \_\_\_\_\_

②The investors decided to **capitalize** the project, providing the necessary funds to sustain its operation and fuel its growth. \_\_\_\_\_

### 8. case

①[2023 · 全国乙卷] Ideally a history would bring together texts and objects, and some chapters of this book are able to do just that, but in many **cases** we simply can't. \_\_\_\_\_

②[2023 · 新高考全国 I 卷] The goal of this book is to make the **case** for digital minimalism, including a detailed exploration of what it asks and why it works... \_\_\_\_\_

③The police have several suspects in the **case** of five murders committed in Gainesville, Florida. \_\_\_\_\_

④The crown, decorated with diamonds and other precious stones, was exhibited in a special **case**. \_\_\_\_\_

### 9. character

①His **character** is known for being honest and trustworthy, which makes him a great leader. \_\_\_\_\_

②The unique **character** of the mountain village attracts tens of thousands of visitors each year. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2024 · 全国甲卷] He suggested I think about the difference between endings that I wanted for the **characters** and endings that were right for the **characters**... \_\_\_\_\_

④The Chinese **character** Fu will be attached upside down to the front door during the Spring Festival. \_\_\_\_\_

### 10. charge

①[2025 · 浙江 1 月考] Ribeiro **charges** €35 per person for what is usually a three-course meal that can last up to three hours. \_\_\_\_\_

②The police decided to **charge** him with theft after reviewing the evidence. \_\_\_\_\_

③[2025 · 全国一卷] The movements of the black and white pieces reflect the basic ideas of Eastern philosophy, according to Tu Ningping, who is **in charge of** the exhibition. \_\_\_\_\_

④[沪教选必四] Next, he built a generator out of old DVD players to **charge** the battery. \_\_\_\_\_

⑤[2022 · 北京卷] As Helen walked on, she heard a man **charging** towards her. \_\_\_\_\_

## 熟词生义练 4

### 1. claim

① The company **claimed** that their new product was the most efficient on the market. \_\_\_\_\_

② The police said that if no one **claims** the watch, you can keep it. \_\_\_\_\_

③ When my bike was stolen, I **claimed** on my insurance and got £150 back. \_\_\_\_\_

④ Heart disease is the biggest killer, **claiming** 180,000 lives a year. \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. cloudy

〔2023·全国甲卷〕 Mario's wine may have been **cloudy** and come out of an old bottle, but it was perfect. \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. coin

Scientists and computer engineers have **coined** a new term for the phenomenon: “big data”.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 4. colour

① Many women begin **colouring** their hair in their mid-30s. \_\_\_\_\_

② Don't let your judgement be **coloured** by personal feelings. \_\_\_\_\_

### 5. commit

① 〔剑桥 Think 5〕 Imagine—one day, out of the blue, you are arrested, accused of a crime that you didn't **commit**... \_\_\_\_\_

② I would advise people to think very carefully about **committing** themselves to working on Sundays. \_\_\_\_\_

### 6. company

〔2021·浙江6月考〕 Unless I have to be out of town, each week I take my mother to do her shopping and visit the doctor, providing **company** and transportation. \_\_\_\_\_

### 7. conduct

① 〔2024·浙江1月考〕 The Stanford marshmallow (棉花糖) test was originally **conducted** by psychologist Walter Mischel in the late 1960s.  
\_\_\_\_\_

② The guide **conducted** us around the ruins of the ancient city. \_\_\_\_\_

③ 〔北师必修三〕 But Beethoven continued **conducting**, his head buried in the score. \_\_\_\_\_

④ Most plastics do not readily **conduct** heat or electricity. \_\_\_\_\_

⑤ Your **conduct** is not consistent with what you say. \_\_\_\_\_

### 8. consume

① The electricity industry **consumes** a large amount of fossil fuel. \_\_\_\_\_

② 〔2022·全国乙卷〕 It is believed that today's children and teenagers are **consuming** three times the recommended level of sugar, putting them at a higher risk of the disease. \_\_\_\_\_

### 9. contain

① 〔2023·全国甲卷〕 It was a neighbour called Mario, coming to bring us a box **containing** some tomatoes and a bottle of wine. \_\_\_\_\_

② She could no longer **contain** her anger and started yelling at him. \_\_\_\_\_

### 10. content

① The **content** of the book was so engaging that I couldn't put it down until I finished it.  
\_\_\_\_\_

② 〔2022·全国乙卷〕 Since April drinks companies have been forced to pay between 18p and 24p for every litre of sugary drink they produce or import, depending on the sugar **content**. \_\_\_\_\_

③ I checked the **contents** page to find the chapter I needed. \_\_\_\_\_

④ I'm perfectly **content** with the way the campaign has gone. \_\_\_\_\_

### 11. contract

① 〔沪教选必一〕 These people sign **contracts** where they agree to promote the company's products... \_\_\_\_\_

② The government plans to **contract** an agreement with the tech firm to build smart cities. \_\_\_\_\_

③ The muscle **contracted** suddenly, causing pain. \_\_\_\_\_

④ She **contracted** a cold during her trip.  
\_\_\_\_\_

# 第五部分 高考常考短语 (389组)

## 常见动词短语

1. account \_\_\_\_\_ (数量、比例上) 占……; 是……的原因;解释;说明

2. accuse sb \_\_\_\_\_ (doing) sth 指责/控告某人(做)某事

3. add up to 总计为,共计为 add... to... 把……加到……中

4. agree \_\_\_\_\_ sth 同意;与……相符;(地方、经历等)适合 agree to sth 同意(安排、建议、计划等) agree on sth 就……达成共识

5. answer \_\_\_\_\_ sth = be responsible for sth 对……负责

6. apologize to sb for doing sth 为做……向某人道歉

7. appeal to sb to do sth 呼吁某人做某事 appeal to sb 吸引某人,使某人感兴趣

8. apply \_\_\_\_\_ 申请,请求 apply... to... 把……运用于……

9. approve \_\_\_\_\_ sb/sth 赞成/同意……

10. arrive at/come to/draw/reach a conclusion 得出结论

11. attend to 照料,处理

12. attract/draw/catch/hold the attention of... 吸引……的注意

13. base sth on/upon sth 以……为基础(或根据)

14. bear... \_\_\_\_\_ mind 记住……;把……记在心里

15. begin with sth 从……开始

16. behave oneself 举止规矩;表现得体

17. believe it or not 信不信由你

18. belong to 属于

19. benefit \_\_\_\_\_ sth 从……中受益

20. blow down 刮倒  
blow out 吹灭

21. break away (from) 脱离;离开  
break \_\_\_\_\_ 破坏;使分解  
break into 强行闯入  
break in (通常指盗贼)进入;打断  
break \_\_\_\_\_ 突然爆发  
break \_\_\_\_\_ 取得突破  
break up 终止,结束;打碎

break the \_\_\_\_\_ 打破沉默  
break the habit of 改掉……的习惯

22. break one's heart 使某人伤心  
break one's \_\_\_\_\_ 食言

23. bring \_\_\_\_\_ 导致;引起  
bring forward 提议;将(……的日期或时间)提前  
bring out 使显现;生产;出版  
bring \_\_\_\_\_ 抚养;养育

24. bring... to \_\_\_\_\_ 使……更有趣;使……更生动  
bring... to light 将……曝光;揭露……

25. build up 逐步增加;增强

26. burn \_\_\_\_\_ 烧毁;(使)烧成平地  
burn out 烧尽

27. burst \_\_\_\_\_ 突然……起来  
burst out 大声喊叫;突然……起来

28. bury oneself in = \_\_\_\_\_ 埋头于,专心致志于

29. call \_\_\_\_\_ 要求;需要  
call \_\_\_\_\_ 取消  
call on/upon 访问,拜访;号召,呼吁  
call at 停靠;(短时间)停留  
call up 使想起;打电话给……

30. calm \_\_\_\_\_ (使)平静下来;(使)镇静下来

31. care for 照顾,照料;喜欢  
care about 在乎;关心

32. carry \_\_\_\_\_ 贯彻;执行;实行  
carry on 继续进行;开展

33. catch up with 赶上

34. catch \_\_\_\_\_ of 看见  
catch/get/take (a) hold of 抓住;拿着;握住

35. catch a cold 伤风,感冒

36. catch fire 着火

37. check \_\_\_\_\_ 登记;报到  
check out 结账离开;核实

38. cheer \_\_\_\_\_ (使)振作起来;(使)高兴起来

39. clear away 把……清除  
clear \_\_\_\_\_ (天气)转晴;清理;解决

40. come about 发生;产生  
come \_\_\_\_\_ 偶然遇到;碰见  
come out 出版;出现;结果是  
come up 发生;被提及  
come up with 想出;提出

41. come into \_\_\_\_\_ 开始存在;产生  
come into sight/view 进入视线;映入眼帘  
come into use 开始使用

42. come to \_\_\_\_\_ 苏醒过来;变得活跃  
come to light 显露;暴露  
come to a decision/a \_\_\_\_\_ /an agreement  
做出决定/得出结论/达成协议  
come to a stop 停止

43. come \_\_\_\_\_ 实现;成为现实

44. communicate with... 与……交流

45. compare... with... 把……与……相比  
compare A to B 把 A 比作 B  
compare notes with sb 与某人交换意见

46. concentrate on 全神贯注于

47. consist \_\_\_\_\_ ...  
由……组成;由……构成  
consist in 在于;存在于

48. contribute \_\_\_\_\_ 贡献;捐献;促成

49. count \_\_\_\_\_ 指望;依靠;依赖

50. cut away 去掉  
cut \_\_\_\_\_ 削减  
cut \_\_\_\_\_ 打断,中断  
cut in 插嘴,打断  
cut out 删掉

51. depend \_\_\_\_\_ 依靠,依赖

52. devote... to... 献身;致力;专心

53. die down 逐渐变弱;逐渐平息  
die off 相继死去  
die \_\_\_\_\_ 消失;灭绝

54. differ from 与……不同

55. do \_\_\_\_\_ (to) (对……)有好处  
do harm to/do... harm 伤害……;对……有害  
do sb good 对某人有好处  
do sb \_\_\_\_\_ 冤枉某人

56. draw a conclusion from sth 从某事中得出结论  
draw near/closer 靠近,接近

57. drop in 顺便拜访

58. be dying to do sth 渴望做某事

59. earn a/one's \_\_\_\_\_ 谋生

60. end \_\_\_\_\_ 最终成为;结果  
end in... 以……告终

61. enter \_\_\_\_\_ 报名参加

62. equip... \_\_\_\_\_ 用……装备……

63. fade away 逐渐消失  
fade out 渐弱;淡出

64. fall behind 跟不上;落在……后面  
fall down 倒塌;跌倒  
fall \_\_\_\_\_ 从……掉下;跌落

65. fall/get into the/a habit of 沾染上……的  
习惯  
fall/get/run into \_\_\_\_\_ 负债  
form/develop/have the/a habit of  
养成……的习惯

66. feed \_\_\_\_\_ 以……为食

67. fight back 反击;回击

68. figure \_\_\_\_\_ 计算出;弄清楚;弄明白

69. find out 发现;查明

70. fit in (with sb/sth) (与……)合得来;适应

71. fix... on/upon 集中……于

72. \_\_\_\_\_ on/upon 聚焦于……

73. get along/on with 进展;相处融洽  
get away (from) 逃脱,离开  
get \_\_\_\_\_ 使被理解;把……讲清楚  
get \_\_\_\_\_ /around 走动;(消息等)传开  
get down to (doing) sth 开始/着手认真(做)  
某事  
get in 进入;收割  
get \_\_\_\_\_ 下车;离开  
get on 上车、马等;进步  
get over 克服;从(疾病、损失等)中恢复过来  
get \_\_\_\_\_ 到达;(打电话时)打通;(使)通  
过;熬过  
get to 到达;开始  
get up 起床;起立

74. get sb \_\_\_\_\_ trouble  
使某人陷入困境;使某人遇上麻烦

75. give \_\_\_\_\_ 赠送;丧失(优势);泄露  
give in 屈服,让步  
give \_\_\_\_\_ 发出(气味、光、热等)  
give out 分发;放出;耗尽  
give up 认输;放弃

76. give sb a \_\_\_\_\_ 让某人搭车

77. give way \_\_\_\_\_ 让步于;屈服于